The Canadian Jewish Review

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

[illegible] MONTREAL, OCTOBER 27, 1944 No. 4

...ouncil For Judaism Opposes ...ewish State Anywhere

...m of a national policy ... postwar assistance to ... nations "would take into ... views of the major Allied ... country under consider... ...accepts the concept of equal... ...ity of all its nationals without regard to race or creed" is urged in a memorandum submitted by the American Council for Judaism to U. S. Secretary Hull.

"Such a addition to the extension of American aid would be an effective, practical demonstration of our determination to foster the principles of democracy in the post-war world," the statement, signed by Lessing J. Rosenwald as president of the council, declared.

The Council called for a program of rehabilitation of Europe's Jews and the restoration of their civil, political and economic security on the one basis of a status of "equality of rights and obligations with their fellow-nationals."

"Jews living in all parts of the world as members of a religious faith are entitled as of right and not on sufferance to full equality all over the world," the Council maintained. "This means equality in the countries in which Jews live and choose to remain; equality to return to those lands from which Jews have been forcibly driven; equality to migrate wherever there is opportunity for migration. We urge this as the cardinal concept by which post-war plans affecting Jews must be measured.

"We trust that the United States of America, in accordance with its traditions, and in its own collectivist self-interest, will assert its fullest influence for the universal acceptance of this concept of full equality of rights and obligations.

"Fundamentally, the solution to the problems of Jews, a religious and not a national group, rests on recognition of the inalienable rights of individuals. Once this...

...Heckles ... Jews ...Hungary

"Fellow new Hungarian ... of Home Affairs, said in ... on the national broad... Hungarian home radio ... by the Federal Com... Commission, that the ... by Ferenc Szalasi ... and Arrow Cross ... an end to the state ... orders were issued ... carried out at all, or ... only half-heartedly."

...new Premier by ... gave, Vajna for... ... liberation of the ... by the Nazis or by the ... or to destroy...

...which he called "the ... he said that its ... surrender was ... to the Jews be... ...they have ...

...Premier Da... from ... that Ad... had for... ...legal body ... by a ...

ANTI-JEWISH LAWS IN RUMANIA ANNULLED

Soviet Ambassador Andrei A. Gromyko in Washington declared that all discriminatory legislation against Jews in Rumania had "been annulled," but he denied the Soviet Union had entered into diplomatic relations with former King Carol.

In a letter to Representative Emanuel Celler (D.-N. Y.), answering the Congressman's charge that Russia has "espoused the cause of Carol," Mr. Mr. Gromyko said "my Government did not and does not have any relations at all with him."

"Your suggestion in regard to preservation of anti-Jewish laws," the Ambassador added, "has absolutely no basis." The Rumo-Rumanian armistice, he stated, "binds the Rumanian Government to revoke any discriminatory legislation and all restrictions resulting."

Palestine Jews Act Against Own Terrorists

The General Council of Palestine Jews decided on the necessity of mobilizing the Jewish population of Palestine to combat terrorist activities. The decision was reached after representatives of most of the Jewish parties had debated all day whether adoption of active measures by the Jewish community might provoke strife within its ranks.

A ...moved at the end of the ... by the Palestine Government which said a stigma would be on Jews everywhere if terrorism continued.

Criticism against the "drifting policy" of the British Government

(Continued on Page Ten)

Saw 5,000 Slain By Germans

A melodrama came to life on the New York Herald Tribune Forum program in New York as Jan Karski, Polish underground worker, described some of his experiences as a member of the resistance movement.

Mr. Karski told of crossing the Carpathian Mountains on skis as a courier from Poland to Paris in the winter of 1939-'40; of his capture by the Gestapo in Slovakia and how the Nazi tortures drove him to attempt suicide; of his exciting escape from a German hospital; of his visit to a death camp near Lublin and witnessing the mass murder of 5,000 men women and children.

Late in 1942, Mr. Karski visited the death camp near Belzec, not far from Lublin. Disguised as an Estonian guard he saw the execution of about 5,000 persons—men, women and children who "had been standing in the open, crowded together, without food and water, for many days."

Smuggled into the Warsaw ghetto to get an eye-witness account for the underground officials, Mr. Karski saw fifteen-year-old boys, members of the Hitler Jugend, make a sport of beating and killing Jews. They would hide in doorways and fire on unarmed Jewish men, women and children. They were firing, he said, because they "liked to kill Jews, because they had been brought up to enjoy man-killing."

"It has been the misfortune of our national history for 150 years that much energy of every Polish generation is sacrificed not to build roads, railways, factories but to fight for Polish independence," Mr. Karski said. "That is why there is no other country in Europe in which a large, leading party, which Polish youth, acting within the framework of an independent state, could work and live in normal conditions."

The climax of the five years of Polish underground struggle came on August 1 of this year, when

(Continued on Page Ten)

Hirschmann, For U.S. War Refugee Board, Got Bulgarian Anti-Semitic Decrees Repealed, Thousands Of Refugees Out Through Turkey

Ira Hirschmann, vice president of Bloomingdale's in New York, who has just returned from the Balkans, where he represented the War Refugee Board, told a news conference that the Bagrianov Government of Bulgaria called a special session of the kingdom's Parliament, at the suggestion of representatives of the WRB, at which it repealed the anti-Semitic decrees of the Nazis.

The task of the board was largely completed in the Balkans, except for the Slovakian and Hungarian situations, Mr. Hirschmann said in giving an account of accomplishments of the WRB to date.

His primary function, he said, was to get refugees out of the Balkan countries by way of Turkey, for which he received high praise from officials of the board. In answer to a question, he said that the number of refugees taken out through Turkey "ran into thousands."

The result of the action by the Bulgarian Parliament, according to Mr. Hirschmann, was that "a population of some 48,000 people were re-established and rehabilitated — put back on their feet and given their property rights and a chance to rebuild their lives and help rebuild their country."

"That their action a direct result of the activities of the War Refugee Board in Bulgaria?" Mr. Hirschmann was asked.

"Well, specifically so, yes," he replied. "We managed to have this government call this special meeting of Parliament together for that purpose. It wasn't the only thing it did, but it did revoke those laws. I had a report just before I left from some of the military people who had gone into Bulgaria, and they reported that the people had been absolutely restored to their full rights; they were free to exercise any profession, go into any business, schools and so forth."

John W. Pehle, executive director of the WRB, who was at the conference with Mr. Hirschmann, explained that the government which revoked those laws was twice replaced. The third, here in power, issued a statement on Sept.

(Continued on Page Ten)

First Jewish ...

...Chaplain ... Chief of ... Relief Visit Army ... conducts religious services this Sunday, October 29, at 1:30 to 2:45 A.M., E.W.T., in a program presented by the American Jewish Committee, collaborating with the National Broadcasting Company. The program will come directly from the ruins of Aachen's only synagogue almost six years after the Nazis had destroyed it when they vent their special fury against the Jews of the Reich following the assassination of Ernst von Rath, a minor official in the German legation in Paris, by Herschel Grynszpan on November 7, 1938.

Aachen, better known under its French name of Aix-La-Chapelle, is said to be the oldest Jewish settlement on the European continent. In 1938, when the anti-Jewish pogroms swept Germany, it had a Jewish population of 1,000.

Following the broadcast to the U.S., NBC will beam the program back to occupied Germany.

The broadcast from Aachen is the second American Jewish Committee program to be short-waved by the National Broadcasting Company from an allied liberated area. The first such program came from the Temple Israelitico in liberated Rome on July 23, 1944.

Chaplain Frank was formerly rabbi of Temple Emanuel in Lawrence, Mass., and before that rabbi of Congregation Beth-El of Richmond, Va.

In addition to being one of the oldest settlements in Europe, Aachen also has the distinction of having been the capital of the legendary Charlemagne, who, on a number of occasions, made use of the Jews as his emissaries. The Jews were believed to have settled in Aachen in the first centuries of the Christian era, and the course of the "Jews' Street" runs along the outside of what was once the western wall of the old Roman rampart.

The first reference to Jews in Aachen is in an ordinance of the eighth century, which mentions Jewish merchants. For four centuries after that nothing more was heard of the Jews of Aachen. In the records of Jewish martyrs, Aachen is not listed and it is believed that the Jews there escaped the massacres which befell the Jews in the rest of the vicinity.

In the 13th century, according to the records of the Church of St. Mary, there were a few Jewish converts. In the 15th century, the Jews of the town bought themselves permits to [illegible], at

(Continued on Page Ten)

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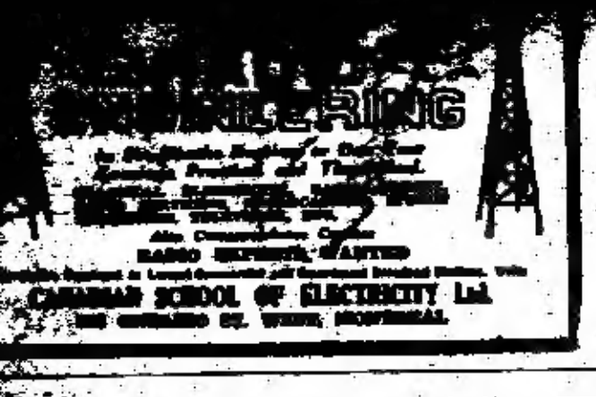

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. William Sugarman, of San Francisco, Cal., and her sister, Miss Etta Birkenthal, of Toronto, Ont., were the guests of their niece, Mrs. Hubert Levetus, St. Catherine Road, for a few days, en route to New York.

Matthew Elman, of Toronto, Ont., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Elman, Stuart Avenue.

Mrs. H. Rosen has returned to her home in Evansville, Indiana, after spending a month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Diamond, 552 Outremont Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Brock, Davaar Avenue, went to and from Los Angeles, Cal., by plane, where they visited the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. William Pinsky, and family.

Mrs. Abrasha Wigdor, Van Horne Avenue West, returned from New York, where she visited with her brother and sister-in-law, Seaman Oscar J. Albert, U.S. Navy, and Mrs. Albert, and their daughter, Nola.

Mrs. Louis Udashkin, Hutchison Street, returned from New York, where she spent three weeks visiting her daughter, Miss Bernice Udashkin, and her son, Donald Udashkin.

Mrs. Sophie Schwartz, of Los Angeles, Calif., is visiting her sister, Mrs. B. Mania, 7565 Querbes Avenue, and her son, Sidney Schwartz, of Los Angeles, will join her.

Miss Betty Shatsman, St. Joseph Boulevard West, has left to spend several days in Kingston, Ont.; and will attend the medical graduation formal dance at Queen's University.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kaplan, Nelson Avenue, have returned from Atlantic City.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Blitz, of New York, were the guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rabinowitz, Hutchison Street.

Mrs. M. Cooperberg, Wiseman Avenue, has returned from New York.

Miss Becky N. Cohen has returned to Winnipeg, Man., after making a flying visit here for the wedding of her brother, Joseph M. Cohen, and Miss Shirley Lake, which took place on October 15, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

Mrs. H. Rosenthal and son, Robert, have returned to her home in Kew Gardens, Long Island, after spending five weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Diamond, 552 Outremont Avenue.

Mrs. Karl Goldstein and son, Arlen, of Dorchester, Mass., formerly of Montreal, are leaving to reside in San Francisco, Calif., joining her husband who has just returned from Pearl Harbor, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Mrs. J. Lubetin, Cote des Neiges Road, is visiting relatives in [illegible]

Mrs. Percy Cohen, of Chicago, Ill., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Trist, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. H. Edelstone, Sherbrooke Street West, is visiting relatives in Detroit, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Jacobs, of Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe, are visiting the latter's mother, Mrs. H. Lazarus, in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Haid visited relatives and friends here, stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel, and have returned to their home in Winnipeg, Man.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Heft, Cote des Neiges Road, returned from New York.

Mrs. William Ein, of South Orange, N.J., was visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. E. Colom, Greene Avenue.

Mrs. Charles Goldstein, Grosvenor Avenue, is in New York.

Mrs. I. Hipstein, Victoria Avenue, is in New York.

Mrs. S. W. Jacobs, Belmont Avenue, has gone to New York.

Mrs. Samuel Hart, Cote des Neiges Road, has returned from a ten-day visit at Ivry.

Mrs. Miriam Daniels, Belmont Avenue, is spending a few days in New York.

Mrs. M. Robinson, Roslyn Avenue, has returned from Portland, Maine, where she visited her mother-in-law, Mrs. Eta Robinson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Silver and family have taken up their residence on Mount Pleasant Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Weinberg, of Buffalo, N.Y., spent a few days at the Ritz Carlton Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Paull, Drummond Street, returned from New York.

Mrs. Paul Saks and family, Sherbrooke Street West, have gone to New York.

Mrs. R. Nathanson, Victoria Avenue, entertained on three occasions for Mrs. F. Baltimore and Mrs. I. Cohen, of Toronto.

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Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Kaplow, of Flushing, N.Y., announce the engagement of their daughter, Bernice, to Pvt. Reuven Frank, U.S. Army, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Z. Frank, of New York, formerly of Toronto and Montreal.

The engagement of Ruth, youngest daughter of Mrs. Rose Dankner, Esplanade Avenue, and the late B. Dankner, to Jack, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Liberman, of Montreal, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Harris, Colonial Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Joyce Florence, to L/Cpl. Jack Steinberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Steinberg, of Ottawa.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Cohen, Outremont Avenue, announce the engagement of their niece, Pearl, daughter of M. Cohen, and the late Mrs. M. Cohen, to Alexander, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Gaulin, [illegible]

Mr. and Mrs. E. Goldstein, Centre Street, Pointe St. Charles, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Alice, to Paul, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Goodman, Rockland Avenue.

Mrs. B. Kushner, 4614 Jeanne Mance Street, announces the engagement of her daughter, Sonia, to Aubrey, son of Mrs. N. Bank, 4961 Park Avenue, and the late I. Bank.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Weser, 22 Cuthbert Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sophie (Shirley), to Ben., son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Finestone, Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Israel Gosnick, 4606 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Jean, to Irving, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Kravitz, 2040 Metcalfe Street.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Litwin, St. Catherine Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Honorable Avenue, and the late S. Filler, to Joselin J. Freeman, son of Mrs. B. Freeman, Victoria Avenue, and the late Reverend B. Freeman, is announced.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The approaching marriage of Helen, daughter of Mrs. A. Solomon, 4665 Clark Street, and the late A. Solomon, to Harry, son of Mrs. D. Singer, 4644 Clark Street, and the late D. Singer, takes place on Sunday, November 26, at Beth David Synagogue, Rabbi S. Herschorn and Rev. F. Schlapack officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Lahovitz, 9053 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the approaching marriage of their youngest daughter, Molly, to Nat, son of Mrs. A. Rapkin, Park Avenue, and the late Mr. Rapkin, the ceremony to take place at five o'clock, on November 5, at Adath Israel Synagogue.

The marriage of Paula, daughter of Mrs. S. Goldberg, St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late S. Goldberg, to Saul, son of Mrs. A. Aron, Park Avenue, and the late A. Aron, will take place on November 12.

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Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. William Bloomberg, Duncan Road, returned from a holiday spent in Ste. Agathe.

Miss Jewell Prentis, of Detroit, Mich., is spending a week with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Elkin, Bordeaux Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Nathanson, and [illegible], Montreal, of Sydney, [illegible], at which his [illegible] L.L.C. [illegible] R.C.A.F.

David Nathanson, of Sydney, N.S., son of Mrs. L. Nathanson, Wilson Avenue, is stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel until November 1.

Mrs. J. Goldin, of New York, is visiting Mrs. S. Fisher, Vendome Avenue.

Mrs. Adolphe Gardner, Grosvenor Place, is spending two weeks in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Raymond and daughter, Shirley, and son, Lt. Jamie D. Raymond, of North Hampton, Mass., visited Mr. and Mrs. M. Raymond, Lacombe Avenue, [illegible].

Mrs. Harvey D. Kelman, of Providence, R.I., visited her mother, Mrs. S. Monkevitch, Decelles Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Laing, Dorwin Avenue, returned from their summer home in Lac Bryde.

Mrs. Dora Usiskin, of New York, spent a week visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stern, Torrebonne Avenue.

Mrs. George Ruth, Decarie Boulevard, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Flight Lieutenant and Mrs. Dean Kerner, and granddaughter, Donna Barbara, in Toronto.

Mrs. M. Lewa, Cote St. Luc Road, is in Washington, D.C., visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Lieutenant and Mrs. J. Lefkowitz.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Adelstein, Grand Boulevard, have returned from New York.

Mrs. L. Harris, Colonial Avenue, entertained thirty guests at a supper party in honor of her daughter Eva's engagement to Ben. Chasan.

Mrs. S. Israelovitch, McNider Avenue, entertained at a luncheon presentation for Mrs. Sol. Krupp, formerly Miss Beatrice Brownstein.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Silverstone, 294 Villeneuve Street West, were at home to friends and relatives in honor of their twelfth wedding anniversary and their seventh [illegible]

Miss Margot Herman, Dunrobin Avenue, entertained at tea in honor of Miss Hilda Bruker, who is leaving with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Bruker, Van Horne Avenue, to take up residence in Los Angeles, California. Covers were laid for ten.

Mrs. S. Hart, St. Urbain Street, gave a tea for her granddaughter, Miss Miriam Stein, Maplewood Avenue, fiancee of Herbert Sacks. Miss Stein was presented with a set of silver flatware.

Mr. and Mrs. Mac Leonard Sambad, Park Avenue, entertained in honor of their son, Martin Seymour, aged two. Mr. and Mrs. L. Sambad, and Mr. and Mrs. I. Kahansky, Martin Seymour's grandparents; Mr. and Mrs. H. Sambad and Mr. and Mrs. George Goodman, his uncles and aunts; and his cousin, Bernard Goodman, were there. There was a pink, blue, and white birthday cake for the table centre-piece.

Mrs. H. Weiner, Villeneuve Street West, entertained in honor of the second birthday of her daughter, Rina Hae. Mrs. Weiner wore a black crepe dress, and Rina Mae wore a pink crocheted dress, trimmed with blue ribbons, and had a blue bow in her hair. The cake was white, trimmed in green and yellow, and with pink and white candles, and there were favors and candy baskets with names on them for Rina and Cynthia Brown, and Conrad and Dorothy Cohen, Rina Mae's cousins; and for Herschel Silverstone and Steven Altman.

Mrs. Abe Hoppenheim, 3719 St. Lawrence Boulevard, entertained at a tea presentation for Miss Sadie Wolfe, a bride of October 22, who was married to Henry Berger; and Mrs. Max Cantor, of Drummondville. Guests were: Mesdames G. Wolfe, mother of the bride; I. Shirer, D. Sherman, Moe Hoppenheim, I. Ward, J. Ogulnick, D. Etovitch, M. Barnbaum, N. Abrams, A. Seward, D. Astroff, H. Schecter, and Misses Bella Hoppenheim, Annetta Godfrey, and Bernice Ward, and Mesdames D. Hoppenheim and Rose Slutsky who assisted in serving.

Mrs. Hyman Mendelson, Westbury Avenue, entertained in honor of the third birthday of her son, Michael. Those present were: Mrs. Morris Mendelson, Michael's grandmother; his aunt, Mrs. E. Segal; his sister and brother, Jewel and Aaron; his cousin, Joseph Segal; Mesdames S. Herer Jack Fried, and L. Wood; and Rita Herer, Gloria and Eleanor Fried and Barbara Wood. The table held a yellow birthday cake with blue candles, and baskets of candy and favors for the children. Mr. and Mrs. Samual Signer, of New York, Michael's grandparents, sent him a congratulatory telegram.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Miller, 5259 Hutchison Street, entertained fifty guests at a supper in honor of the engagement of their daughter, Sylvia, to Hyman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Cooper, which was announced on June 23. Miss Miller wore a black crepe dress and a corsage of orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Cooper, parents of the groom-elect, presented the honoree with a gold wrist-watch; and other presentations were made. Mrs. Miller wore a blue dress and a corsage of roses, and Mrs. Cooper wore a black dress and a corsage of red roses. The table was decorated with a centrepiece of white peonies, sweetpeas, and lighted candles.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Neiman, Deacon Road, gave a party in honor of the second birthday of their daughter, Esther Brenda. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Guttman, and Isaac Neiman, the grandparents; Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Goodwin, Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Guttman, Mr. and Mrs. Moe Guttman, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Davis, Mr. and Mrs. William Bloomberg; Misses Helen and Edith Neiman; Elsa and Michael Goodwin, Patsy and Arthur Guttman, David Jack Guttman, Annalee Bloomberg, and Connie Lewis. The table was decorated in pink, blue, yellow and green, and held a birthday cake of white, pink, and silver. Esther Brenda received a telegram from her grandmother, Mrs. I. Neiman, who is visiting relatives in Washington, D.C.

Miss Charlotte Batcher, sister of the bride, was maid of honour. She wore fuchsia-coloured crepe, with matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a nosegay of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Rhoda Marks, Ruth Ezenberg, Shirley Marks, and Rose Rubin, all in street-length dresses of blue crepe, with matching shoulder length veils, and carried nosegays of roses. Miss Florence Batcher, sister of the bride, was junior bridesmaid in blue wool, with matching ribbons in her hair, and carried a nosegay of roses. L.A.C. Michael Bedder, R.C.A.F., of Winnipeg, brother of the groom, was best man. Mrs. Batcher, mother of the bride, received in mauve crepe, with a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Bedder, mother of the groom, wore black crepe, with a corsage of Talisman roses. For travelling, the bride wore a brown gabardine suit, yellow camel hair coat and a corsage of gardenias. They will reside in Moncton, N.B. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. and Mrs. W. Bedder, of Winnipeg, Man.; Mrs. C. Vinick, of Flint, Mich.; and Mrs. J. Springer, Belleville.

Bnai Brith Sends Aid To German Members In Sweden

Responding to an urgent plea from a group of forty German members of Bnai Brith who have found sanctuary in Sweden, Bnai Brith cabled $1,000 from Washington to Dr. David Goldschmidt in Stockholm, spokesman for the refugee members in Sweden, to provide relief for them.

In a cable Dr. Goldschmidt disclosed the organization of a temporary federation of German Bnai Brith members now living in Stockholm, Goeteberg, and Malmoe. Other leaders of the German Bnai Brith members now in Sweden who joined with Dr. Goldschmidt in the plea for help were: Siegfried Pawel, former member of the lodge in Stettin; Herbst, former member of the Goerlitz Lodge; Mannheimer, former member of the Pforzheim Lodge; Kahlberg, former member of the Halle Lodge; and Frank, former member of the Breslau Lodge. Dr. Goldschmidt was formerly a member of the Cassel Lodge.

This $1,000 grant, made available from the Emergency Relief Fund toward which each member contributes 50c of his annual dues, brings to $725,000 the funds contributed by Bnai Brith for war relief and refugee aid in 18 countries since the outbreak of World War II. Last December, Bnai Brith cabled $5,000 to Oscar Fraenckel, president of the now liquidated Bnai Brith lodge in Copenhagen, Denmark, to provide relief for the Danish Bnai Brith members who found refuge in Sweden following the mass expulsion of Danish Jews by the Nazis.

TORONTO

MARRIAGES

BEDDER-BATCHER

The marriage of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Batcher, Delaware Avenue, to Leading Aircraftsman Jack Bedder, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Bedder, of Winnipeg, Man., took place at Bais Yahuda Synagogue, on Sunday, October 15, at four o'clock. Rabbi J. Burak officiating. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white [illegible] satin, and styled with [illegible]

Marcus Bender, Mr. and Mrs. Manoel Gotlieb, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Levine, Mr. and Mrs. John J. Gotlieb, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Berger, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Nerenberg, Mrs. Norman Nerenberg; Morton and Shirley Nerenberg, Ruth Doris Gotlieb and Leona Bender, Florence's cousins, and Beverly Brenda Berger. Mrs. Nerenberg wore a two-piece black crepe dress, trimmed in gold; and Florence wore a turquoise-blue sailor dress, and flower-barrettes in her hair. There was a pink and blue birthday cake for the children.

The bar-mitzvah of Louis Blacher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Blacher, 5600 St. Urbain Street, took place at Beth Israel Synagogue, Rabbi L. Yanofsky officiating. The Rabbi led the procession, followed by Mr. and Mrs. S. Halpern, Miss Lillian Halpern and fiancee, Norman Rothstein; Mr. and Mrs. A. Saltsky, Mr. and Mrs. A. Pupco, Mr. and Mrs. L. Blacher, Mr. and Mrs. H. Schecter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Schecter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Bicher, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rothstein, Mr. and Mrs. S. Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Cutler, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bloom, the bar-mitzvah, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Blacher, Helen Blacher, little sister of the bar-mitzvah, presented him with a talith. Speeches were made by the Rabbi and the bar-mitzvah. A dinner was served to about seventy people. Mrs. Blacher, mother of the bar-mitzvah, wore a black crepe afternoon dress, with a beaded yoke; and a corsage of roses. The tables were decorated with autumn flowers.

BIRTHS

Born, to Corporal and Mrs. Joseph L. Lyons (nee Malka Kirzner), 140 Chiltern Hill Road, a son, Michael David, at the Toronto General Hospital, on October 19.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. John Adaskin, 60 Lyndhurst Avenue, on October 20, at the Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Tamar Neisha Ruth.

Born, to Corporal, and Mrs. Frank Rebick (nee Zelda Hurwitz), of Tuff's Cove, N.S., on October 21, at Halifax Infirmary, a son, Charles Barrow. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Hurwitz, 19 Weybarn Crescent; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Rebick, 617 Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris J. Stark (nee Marjorie Fenster), 1079 Bathurst Street, a daughter, Helen Miriam, at Toronto Western Hospital, on October 17. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Fenster, Vaughan Road; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Stark, of Montreal, Quebec.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Coleman Cappe (nee Rose Picov), 14 Melville Avenue, a daughter, Barbara Sandra, at Toronto Western Hospital, on October 16. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Picov, of Pickering; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Cappe, 52 Hayden Park Road.

Born, to Warrant Officer Jerome Rosenberg, United States Army, and Mrs. Rosenberg, (nee Anne Kofman), on October 13, at the Toronto General Hospital, a son, Stephen Mark. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Kofman, 212 Rushton Road; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenberg, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Feld (nee Sylvia Schechtman), 63 Huron Street, on September 28, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Sheldon Nicholas. Grandparents are N. Schechtman, Kensington Avenue; and M. Feld, Huron Street.

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Montreal Meetings

● At the bar-mitzvah of Louis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Blecher, 5503 St. Urbain Street, $50 was collected for Aid to Russia.

● KEHAL Jeshurun Sisterhood met at the home of the president, Mrs. M. Rosenberg, 5157 Jeanne Mance Street. Next meeting, November 13, at the home of Mrs. H. Brownstein, 5356 Clark Street.

● TEMPLE EMANU-EL Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Service, Friday, October 27 at 8:15. Professor Jacob R. Marcus will speak on "What You And I Believe"; Saturday, at 11:30, sermonette by Dr. Stern, "A Good Name", based on Torah portion. Lectures by Professor Marcus, auspices, Adult Education and Parent-Teacher Association: Saturday, October 28, at 2, "Great Movements In The History Of The Jew And The Personalities Behind Them". In a series of three lectures the attempt will be made to sketch the great historic movements in Hebraism and Judaism and to describe the men who have served as the leaders and the spearhead in the onward march of the Jews. Sunday, at 2, following faculty luncheon, "The 'Music' Of Jewish History" "The Great Unknown", the story of the Jew in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Discussion [illegible]

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted. Carbon copy, single spaced typing, or material received on flimsy paper, will not be considered for publication.

● HOSPITAL OF HOPE Council of the Units meeting has been postponed to November 1, due to the death of H. Ellison, father of Mrs. J. R. Bogarte, president; at 2:30 p.m. at the home of Mrs. H. A. Cohen, 717 de l'Epee Avenue. Units meeting on Monday, October 30: Trois Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. S. Velinger, 5585 Clark Street, at 1:00 p.m.; Cherie Small, at the home of Mrs. S. Rabinstein, 110 Westminster Avenue, at 8:00 p.m.; Tikvah, at the home of Mrs. N. Schreiber, 5006 Dorval Avenue, mah-jongg, at 8:30 p.m. On Tuesday: J. Mandelcorn, at the home of Mrs. M. Smith, 5965 Hutchison Street, at 8:00 p.m.; Sara B. Stein, at the home of Mrs. S. Dalfen, 725 Davaar Avenue, at 8:30 p.m.; Sara Aron Brotman, at the home of Mrs. M. Krahower, 6127 Durocher Avenue, at 8:00 p.m.; Henry Shuster, at the home of Mrs. T. Batalow, 6839 Hutchison Street, at 2:00 p.m.; I. J. Berrin, at the home of Mrs. I. Kravitz, 5980 Esplanade Avenue at 2:30 p.m.; Victory, at the home of Mrs. Y. Frank, 197 de l'Epee Avenue, at 2:30 p.m.; Morduci Sabar, at the home of Mrs. M. Litvack, 1044 Laurier Avenue West, at 8:00 p.m.; J. Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. L. Pinsky, 5491 St. Urbain Street, at 8:30 p.m. On Wednesday, November 1: Vita, at the home of Mrs. D. J. Anderman, 9786 Darlington Avenue, at 8:30 p.m.; Chaim Nahum Hirsh, at the home of Mrs. J. Levine, 909 Clanranald Avenue, at 8:30 p.m.; Pauline M. Gill home of Mrs. J. Tilson, 805 McEachran Avenue, at 8:00 p.m.; Rivkah Bellner, at the home of Mrs. H. Bennett, 4680 Esplanade Avenue, at 8:00 p.m.; Hadassa, at the home of Mrs. M. Usher, 4946 Decarie Boulevard, at 2:00 p.m.; Hebrew Victory Club, at the home of Mrs. D. Frank, 6470 Hutchison Street, at 8:00 p.m.; Shalhet Rabin, at the home of Mrs. B. Hitz, 4946 Melrose Avenue, at 8:00 p.m.; N.D.G., at the home of Mrs. William Berlin 5235 Cote St. Luc Road, at 2:30 p.m. On Thursday, November 2: Chaim Berman, at the home of Mrs. L. Reed, 441 Edward Charles Avenue, at 8:00 p.m. Hersha Shlomovitch, at the home of Mrs. I. Kleinman, 5966 St. Urbain Street, at 8:30 p.m. On Tuesday, November 7: Jack Bercovitch, at the home of Mrs. S. Schwartz, 5717 Clark Street, 8:30 p.m. This Unit elected Mrs. H. Oberfield, president; Mesdames S. Rappaport, J. Bercovitch, E. Kessler.

● SHAAR HASHOMAYIM Synagogue, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Brahm Sallon Hyams, son of Dr. and Mrs. Bernard L. Hyams, will this Sabbath morning be called to the reading of the Torah in celebration of his bar-mitzvah. Ephraim Bernard Edelberg, son of Mrs. Ruth Edelberg and the late Norman Edelberg, was called to the reading of the Torah in celebration of his bar-mitzvah. Junior Congregation elected: President, Perry Meyer: Bernard Cooper, Sybil Freedman, Burril Fine, Elinor Brown, Jonathan Robinson. At services, those called to the Torah reading were: Robert Cohen, Brahm Feldman, Arthur Freedman, Edgar Laiborvitch, William Mancinson, David Robinson.

● CHEVRA KADISHA Congregation, Rabbi Chaim N. Denburg: Services, Friday at 5:20 p.m.; Saturday, 9:00 a.m. sermon: "Jewish Problem." Ben-Zion Berlin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eli Berlin, will be called to the Reading of the Torah in observance of his bar-mitzvah.

● ZIONIST Organization: A public meeting will celebrate the 27th anniversary of the Balfour Declaration, November 2, at 8:00 p.m., in the Mount Royal Hotel. Rabbi Abraham Feinberg, of Holy Blossom Temple, Toronto, will speak over Radio Station CFCF on Wednesday, November 1, at 8:15 p.m. on "The Balfour Declaration, 1917 and 1944."

● MANCHESTER Jewish Women's Group: Mesdames J. Davis, Hutchison Street; S. Shenton, Park Avenue; F. Ray, Hutchison Street, are those which collected for the War Effort, $9.50; $7; $6.

● JEWISH General Hospital Women's Auxiliary meeting on Wednesday, November 1, at 2.45 p.m., in the Mount Royal Hotel, will hear Miss J. Grace Gardner, principal of the High School for Girls, as guest speaker. Miss Gardner was graduated from McGill University, has held executive positions in various teaching groups, such as the Provincial Association of Protestant Teachers; and has been president of the McGill Alumnae Society and the University Women's Club. Her address will be: "The High School Looks Ahead." Mrs. Alton Goldbloom will preside.

● RED CROSS Jewish Branch acknowledges $25 from Mrs. I. Jaslow, Marquette Street, proceeds of a tea given by the Jewish women of St. Calixte, during the summer.

● HADASSAH Chapters meeting Monday, October 30, at 2:30, are: Adath Israel, at the home of Mrs. H. Yanofsky, 794 McEachran Avenue, paid-up membership tea, with Mrs. M. Garfinkle, retiring president of Montreal Hadassah, as guest speaker; Central, at the home of Mrs. M. Bajinsky, 5830 Park Avenue; Deborah, bar-mitzvah meeting, at the home of Mrs. I. A. Loch, 1827 Clinton Avenue; Esther Rachel Maverich, at the home of Mrs. H. Morgen, 5323 Park Avenue; Kadimah, at the home of Mrs. B. Schwartz, 67 Maplewood Avenue; Miriam Benjamin Gotenberg, at Headquarters, Mrs. M. Blaiter, hostess; Hair Tzuidi, bridge and mah jong, at the home of Mrs. H. Diamond, 3991 Wilson Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. S. Weinberger, 899 Dollard Avenue; Rachel Levinson, at Shaar Hashomayim synagogue, Mrs. H. Barlind and Mrs. S. Rachlin, hostesses, and S. J. Lalbovitz, guest speaker; Shaare Zion, at Shaare Zion Community Hall, Mrs. P. Chadling, hostess; Shalom, at the home of Mrs. S. Lamoff, 96 St. Cyrille Avenue, humorous readings by Mrs. D. Lesser and piano solo by Edith Constantin; Young Ladies Zionist, at the home of Mrs. L. Tarnofsky, 6220 de Vimy Avenue. Chapters meeting Monday, at 8:30, are: Dobe Shiller, at the home of Mrs. M. Astroff, 1871 Ducharme Avenue; Emes Israel, at the home of Mrs. J. Malin, 6128 Ontremont Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. M. Godlevitch, 884 de l'Epee Avenue; Shulamit Gordon, at the home of Mrs. S. Bosem, 878 Rockland Avenue. Chapters meeting Tuesday, at 8:30, are: Etz Cohen, at the home of Mrs. S. Tiffenman, 4643 Park Avenue; Judith, at the home of Mrs. J. Liberman, 3656 Drolet Street; Bialik, at the home of Mrs. S. S. Gordon, 641 Ontremont Avenue. Mrs. M. Marcus, of Central Chapter, is holding a tea on Tuesday evening, October 31, at her home, 5405 Jeanne Mance Street. The new Youth Aliyah film, "They Live Again", will be shown, proceeds for Hadassah's war efforts. Friends invited. At the home of Mrs. Charles Shiller, 660 McEachran Avenue, a new Hadassah chapter was formed, Mrs. M. Astroff being elected president of Dobe Shiller Chapter.

● Rabbi Moses Shatzkes and Rabbi Dr. Leo Jung, of New York, will be guests on Sunday, November 5, at the dedication ceremony of the new building of the Yeshivah Machzikai Hatorah. Rabbi Dr. M. Levine is executive director, and J. Kraminer and L. Goldfine are in charge of arrangements. Rabbi Shatzkes is dean of the Rabbi Ischak Elchanan Theological Seminary and Yeshivah College of New York, and is known as the "Lomzer Rav", a leading rabbinical authority in pre-war Europe. Rabbi Jung is the leader of the Jewish Centre, of New York. Opening ceremony starts at 2 p.m. at the Yeshivah Building, 201 St. Joseph Boulevard West. Yeshivah dinner at 7.30 p.m., at the Community Hall of Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

● BETH DAVID Sisterhood meets at the home of the president, Mrs. Max Segal, 191 Querbes Avenue, on Wednesday, November 1, at 8.30 p.m. All raffle books are to be turned in.

● Major Louis Stanley Epstein, Canadian Dental Corps overseas, has been promoted from the rank of Captain. He is the son of Mrs. Jennie Epstein, 5123 Sherbrooke Street West, and a graduate of McGill University.

● SHAARE ZION Sisterhood annual banquet on November 7, at [illegible]

● Mrs. Musha Elka Shoub Yaffe, aged sixty, died suddenly on October 10. She is survived by her husband, Yerma Yaffe; two sons, Harry and Max Yaffe; four daughters, Mrs. A. Brussells, Mrs. S. Shmilovitch, Mrs. J. Cooper, Miss Bernice Yaffe; six grandchildren, Melvin and Allan Yaffe, Ernest, Beulah, and Sema Shmilovitch, Hyman Cooper; and a brother, Joseph Shoub. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi L. Syrek officiating. Burial was in Yishitzer Young Men's Sick Benefit Association cemetery in Cartierville. Shiva was at the home, 5254 St. Urbain Street.

Mrs. Millie Isaacs Levy, aged sixty-two, died on October 15 at the Royal Victoria Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Simon Levy; two daughters, Mrs. H. Safran (Beatrice) and Mrs. J. Adler (Sylvia); three brothers, Isidore Levy; P/O Joseph Levy, R.C.A.F., stationed at Summerside, P.E.I.; Cpl. Harold Levy, R.C.A.F., stationed at Trenton, Ont.; and four grandchildren, Arlene and Stephen Levy, and Michael and Peter Safran. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi M. Mantar officiating. Burial was in Russian Polish cemetery. Shiva was at the home of her daughter, Mrs. H. Safran, 5031 Sherbrooke Street West.

Abraham Sandler, aged fifty-two, died at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 13. He is survived by his wife, Annie Sher Sandler; two daughters, Mrs. S. Sidlikofsky (Ray), and Miss Sarah Sandler; two sons, Gunner Louis Sandler, R.C.A., overseas, and Gunner Joseph Sandler, R.C.A., stationed at Sydney, N.S., and a granddaughter, Sheila Sidlikofsky. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Bessarabia Hebrew Sick Benefit cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 3468 City Hall Avenue.

Moses Slabotsky, aged seventy-five, died on Wednesday, October 18. He is survived by a brother, Sir Alfred; and Mrs. J. N. Fraid, of Montreal. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating. Burial was in Chevra Kadisha cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 4419 Marcil Avenue.

DEATHS

Joseph Crystal, aged sixty, died on Tuesday, October 10. He is survived by his wife, Sarah Eisenman; two daughters, Mrs. J. Herman (Bessie), of New York; Mrs. H. Witt (Eva) of Montreal; and a son, Hyman Crystal, of Montreal. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating. Burial was in Shaare Zion cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 666 Bloomfield Avenue.

Mrs. Jennie Spiegel Klein died on October 13, at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Adolphe Klein, 242 St. Joseph Boulevard West; two daughters; two sons; and four grandchildren, all in the United States. Funeral services took place in Astoria, Long Island, Rabbi Caplan officiating. Burial was in New York.

Herman Ellison, aged eighty-four, died on Wednesday, October 18, after a lingering illness. He is survived by his wife, Theodore Margolese; three sons, Abraham, of Saskatoon, Sask.; Maxwell and Albert, of Montreal; two daughters, Mrs. J. B. Bogarte (Hilda) and Mrs. E. Steinberg (Anne), of Montreal and five grandchildren, Mrs. A. Kaslow (nee Dorothy Robinson); Dr. Earl Ellison, Canadian Dental Corps, overseas; Maurice Steinberg, and Thelma and Martin Bogarte. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Pvt. Lieut. Charles Bender officiating. Burial was in Chevra Shass cemetery. Shiva was at this home, 5487 Duquette Avenue.

Gertrude Strulovitch, aged twenty-one, died at the Montreal General Hospital on October 21. She was the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Strulovitch, 76 Duluth Street West; and besides her parents, is survived by one brother, Sidney; and by Mr. and Mrs. D. Weingarten, her grandparents. Funeral services were held from the home, and burial was in the Montefiore Sick Benefit Society Cemetery, Cartierville. Shiva at the home.

Mrs. Eva Bensman, aged fifty-two years, died at her home, 5480 St. Dominique Street, on October 14. She is survived by her husband, Calman Bozerman; one son, Abe; two daughters, Mrs. Samuel Silver (Belle) and Miss Goldie Bozerman; and one granddaughter, Pearl Silver. Funeral took place at Paperman's, on October 16, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Congregation Kehal Jeshurun Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Korman (nee Belle Charness), 5745 Northmount Avenue, a daughter, Linda Sharon, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 7; granddaughter of Mrs. S. Korman, Woodbury Avenue, and the late S. Korman; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Charness, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Axelrod (nee Adele Aronson), 5427 Jeanne Mance Street, a son, Allan Mitchel, at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 24. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Aaronson, Jeanne Mance Street; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Axelrod, Van Horne Avenue; great-grandmother is Mrs. S. Weiss, de Bullion Street. The godparents are Miss Alice Axelrod and Morris Axelrod, Van Horne Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bernard B. Freedman (nee Lillian Abramovitch), 3604 Park Avenue, a son, David Robert, sister of Carol, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 4. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Abramovitch, Bagg Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Freedman, Hutchison Street. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Berbrier, Champagneur Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gelfand (nee Sylvia Nadler), 1125 Bernard Avenue West, a son, Stanley, brother of Erwin, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 5. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Nadler, Querbes Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Gelfand, Park Avenue. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Gelfand, Marcil Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. White (nee Rosalyn Isaacs), Querbes Avenue; a daughter, Elaine, sister of Michael, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 17. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Isaacs, Querbes Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. White, Dollard Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Blumenthal (nee Freda Beaber), 6140 St. Denis Street, a daughter, Harriet, at St. Mary's Hospital, on October 17; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Beaber, Mount Royal Avenue East; and of Mrs. B. Blumenthal, Terrebonne Avenue, and the late Harry Blumenthal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Kwavnick (nee Jean Cohen), 4821 de Bullion Street, a daughter, Harriet, at Rabinovitch's Private Hospital, on October 19; granddaughter of Mrs. H. Cohen, City Hall Avenue, and the late H. Cohen; and of Mrs. D. Kwavnick, Drolet Street, and the late D. Kwavnick.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Spevack (nee Libby Merson), 70 Laurier Avenue West, a son, Michael Gerald, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Saturday, October 7; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Spevack, Hutchison Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Morris Merson. The godparents are Cpl. Ben. Merson, R.C.O.C., stationed in Ottawa, and Mrs. Ben. Merson, Wiseman Avenue.

Born, to L.A.C. and Mrs. Irving Zaritsky (nee Sonia Liverant), 5397 Victoria Avenue, a daughter, Barbara May, sister of Ian, on October 10 at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Liverant, 5851 Argyle Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Zaritsky, 5851 Lacombe Avenue, and great-granddaughter of Mrs. G. Liverant, Victoria Avenue, and the late Mr. Liverant. L.A.C. Zaritsky, stationed in St. John's, is in the R.C.A.F.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Rabinstein (nee Olga Shaper), McEachran Avenue, a daughter, Lorna, sister of Irving, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 19; granddaughter of Mrs. B. Shaper, Durocher Avenue; and of Mrs. L. Rabinstein, of Roseville.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Bernstein (nee Sadie Tuffert), 5455 Trans Island Avenue, a daughter, Maxine Harriet, sister of Hedy Jane, at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 24; granddaughter of Mrs. H. Tuffert, of Montreal, and the late Hyman Tuffert; and of Mrs. M. Bernstein, of Montreal, and the late Max Bernstein.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Julius E. Rabin (nee Anne Schwartz), 5480 Victoria Avenue, a daughter, Barbara Ellen, sister of Jeffrey Earl, at the Westmount General Hospital, on September 30; daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Schwartz, Grosvenor Avenue, and of Rueben Rabin, Hampstead Avenue, and the late Mrs. R. Rabin; and great-granddaughter of Martin Gross, St. Catherine Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Greenberg (nee Rose Jankowski), 4387 City Hall Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 14, a son, Arnold; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. H. Jankowski, Jeanne Mance Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Greenberg, Park Avenue. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. [illegible], Jeanne Mance Street.

We Can Now Give Prompt Attention To REPAIRS REWINDING VOLTAGE CHARGES, Etc. ON ELECTRIC MOTORS AND TRANSFORMERS

THOMSON ELECTRICAL WORKS, LTD. Montreal 812 St. Genevieve St. LA. 8141

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DOMAR-FEDERAL LIMITED

Phone: PLATEAU 4202 710 St. Joseph Blvd. Outil For Your Contagion

...rtok, Labor Zionist Leader

By Julius L. Meltzer

...ark and dark, with, crisp black ... that showed little grey in ... of his fifty years, Moshe ... is one of the chief figures ... leadership of Zionism to... For the past eleven years he ... head of the Political De... of the Jewish Agency, a ... which he has filled with ... success. In this capa... has travelled to many coun... particularly as during the ... years—and his diverse jour... have earned him the reputa... of being the Yishuv's "Am... Large."

...rtok has a forceful, passion... ...ight that goes to the core of ... matters with which he is called upon to deal. His all-embracing ... in the Zionist effort ... people who are making it ... entity. Outside of Zionism ... has a broad interest and a pro... knowledge, but both are ... by his central purpose ... promoting Jewish nationhood ... re-establishing a Jewish State.

...e has a gift for languages, ... has helped him transe... to his work. He talks a ... Turkish to Turkish leaders, ... Arabic to the Arabs—an ... classical or colloquial, ac... to his vis-a-vis. He is a ... of Hebrew and German, ... stylist in English, and is ... at home in French.

...rtok was born at Kherson, ... the Ukraine, in October, 1894. ... father, Jacob Shertok, was a ... and author, who came to ... in 1892 with the famous ... pioneers, although ... Russia some years ... during his father's ... Russia that Moshe Sher... ...e. He went to the Jew... ...school at Kherson ... at the Herzlia ... in Tel Aviv, from ... in the first

...tion in June, 1933, was elected his successor by the 18th Zionist Congress. He came to that office with an expert knowledge of the problems and difficulties which were besetting Zionist work. For in addition to his Western education and upbringing, he had a deep acquaintance with the East in which he had spent so many years and become spent so absorbed in its background. He was, in fact that successful synthesis of East and West that has become necessary in a modern Zionist statesman.

One of Shertok's greatest qualities is an extreme lucidity of speech, both on public platforms and in private conversation. No audience or individual hearing what he has to say about Palestine can fail to be impressed by the clearness of diction, the remarkable grasp of motives and meanings, and the conciseness of expression which are his primary assets.

There is always a homely side to men in the public eye in which their fellows find a saving human grace that adds to their popularity. In Shertok, I would count two aspects which stamp his essential humanism: his love of his children, of whom he has three, and his absorption in their thoughts, plans, play and talk whenever he has leisure: and his relaxation in the perusal of detective literature and "crime" stories. For a man who undertakes such deep and prolific reading of political documents, manuscripts, books on matters of moment, and the like as Shertok, it is characteristic that he should turn to what to some is the lighter and others the serious pastime of detective novels. Some of the world's leading statesmen do the same without any loss of "face"!

This article is from The Zionist Record.

Gen. Gheorghe Potapeanu, Minister of Finance and Economy in the new Rumanian cabinet, was declared by a Soviet war crime commission to be jointly responsible with the Nazis for the death of 200,000 persons in the Odessa and Transnistrian areas.

Leisha, six, and Melvin Lyon, two, are the children of Mr. and Mrs. S. Kotler, 679 de l'Epee Avenue, Montreal; grandchildren S. Zangville, 756 Querbes Avenue; and of Mrs. M. Kotler, St. Dominique Street, and the late Mr. Kotler.

—Gordaky Studio

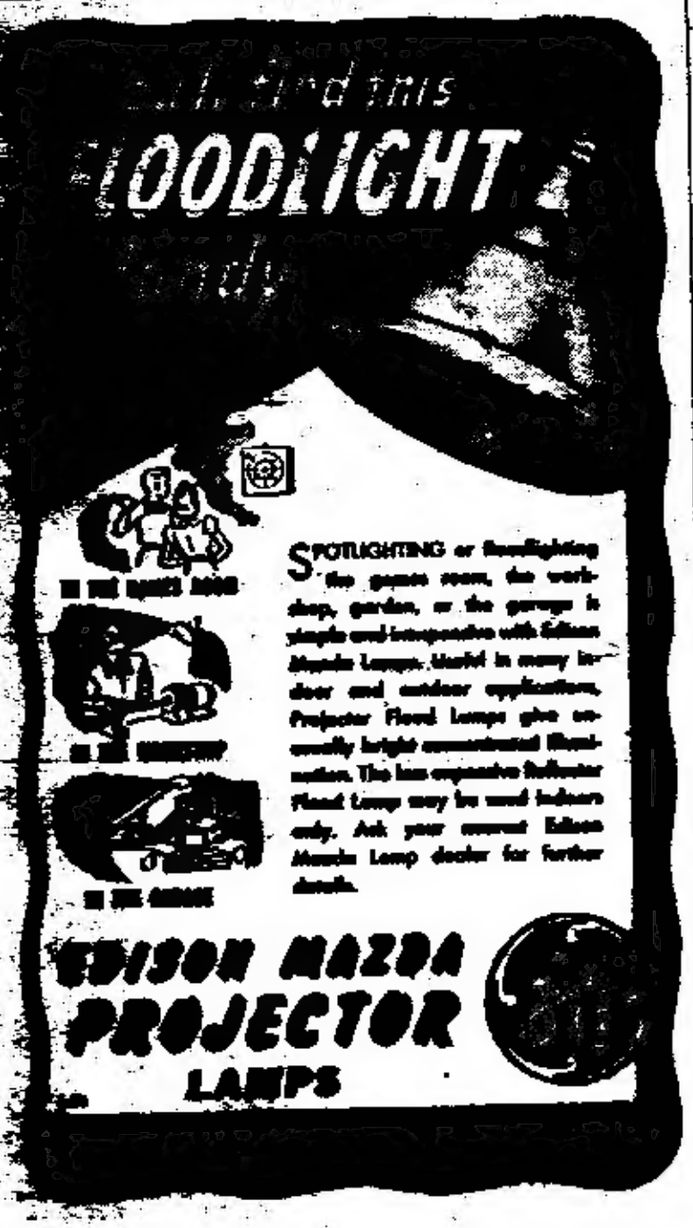
Thousands of Letters from Overseas

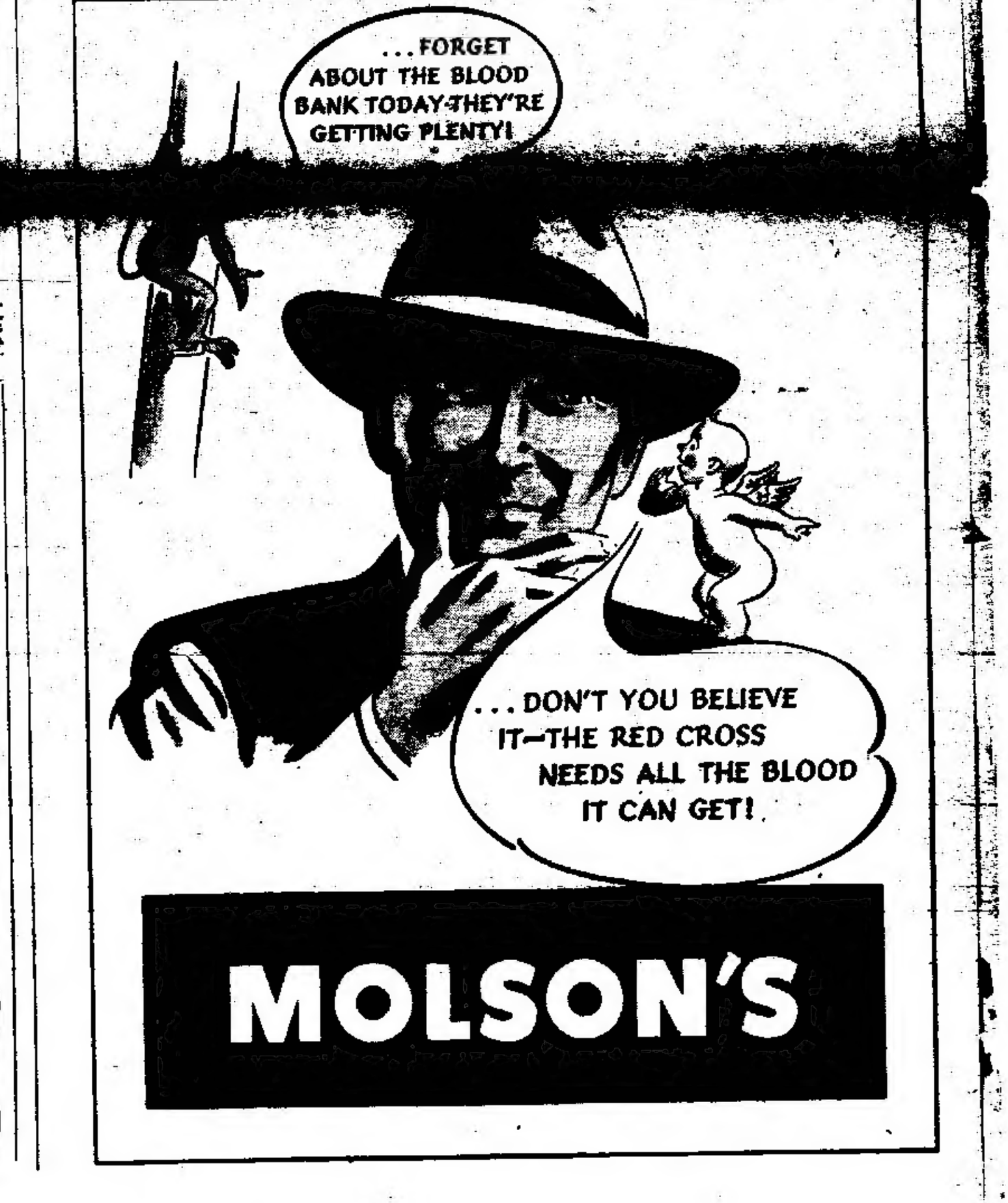
proclaim the outstanding popularity of Sweet Caps with our Armed Forces . . . They're so popular because they're so good . . . Enjoy a package today.

SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES

"The pierced form in which tobacco can be smoked"

Barbara, eight, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Barney Schwartz, 5425 Clark Street, Montreal; granddaughter of Mrs. B. Shaw, Clark Street; and Mrs. H. Schwartz, of Montreal.




LET YOUR CONSCIENCE BE YOUR GUIDE TO VICTORY
...FORGET ABOUT THE BLOOD BANK TODAY-THEY'RE GETTING PLENTY!
...DON'T YOU BELIEVE IT—THE RED CROSS NEEDS ALL THE BLOOD IT CAN GET!
MOLSON'S

Synagogue Declared In Full Possession After 30 Years

After 30 years the New Adath Jeshurun Congregation, of Montreal, obtained possession, by a judgment of the Superior Court, of a thin wedge of land, 15 inches wide by 175 feet long, which it had bought as part of its synagogue property. In 1913 the congregation bought a block of land on St. Urbain street near Mount Royal Avenue, but only recently it discovered that a neighboring house to the south was encroaching to the extent of 15 inches on the land it had purchased.

In the Superior Court the congregation asked to be declared the owner of the 15-inch strip, which it had purchased but, because of an oversight in the surveying, of which it had never been given possession. The error was discovered, it was pointed out, when the old Arena rink was converted into a commercial building and it was found necessary to have an entrance from the street at the south of the building.

A survey was made of the property and it was discovered that the synagogue fence, immediately to the south of the old rink, encroached 15 inches on the rink property. The congregation then moved its fence and had a survey of its property made. It found that its next neighbors to the south, Mrs. Adelard Ouimet, were encroaching 15 inches on the synagogue property. On the 15 inches in question was located the north wall of a dwelling.

Before the Superior Court the congregation asked to be given possession of its property but offered to allow the Ouimets to purchase the 15-inch strip at a pro-rata price of the amount the congregation paid for the block of lots in 1913. Also the congregation asked that it be paid the revenue accruing from the unjust detention of the lot or on that account $500, if the present holders preferred.

Mr. Justice MacKinnon decided that the congregation bought and paid for the 15-inch lot and if there was some error about it being included in the larger block purchased in 1913, the defendants should have tendered to the congregation what had been paid as a result of the error.

His Lordship ordered the defendants to vacate the lot in question or, if they preferred, to pay to the congregation the pro rata price paid for the whole block of lots, with accrued interest since 1913. If, on the other hand, the defendants did not want to buy the lots, His Lordship ordered them to pay $500 for the fruits of the lot, or if they preferred, an amount to be fixed by an expert to be named by the court.

Leon Crastohl, K.C., and S. Weber acted for the congregation.

New York art critics have hailed the war paintings of David Fredenthal, artist on the staff of Life, which depict the landing of U.S. troops in New Britain.

A Palestine Jewish unit has just landed "somewhere in France." It comprises airmen and ground crews who have come with fighter squadrons which were lately engaged in fighter sweeps over the Po Valley, Florence and Pisa areas.

Jews Ask To Be Consulted In Retribution Plan

The American Jewish Conference submitted to Secretary of State Cordell Hull a memorandum containing an eight-point proposal on the punishment of war criminals.

Declaring that Axis crimes against Jews "cannot go unpunished without destroying the legal and moral foundations upon which our civilization rests," the memorandum urged that provisions for the surrender of Axis war criminals by the Axis powers, their allies and associates, be included in terms of the armistice.

The memorandum proposed that among the crimes to be made punishable be included "the publicly announced intent of the Axis nations and their allies and associates to annihilate the Jewish people, and all acts whereby they sought to accomplish this aim, before and during the war, within their own and occupied territories."

Other proposals were:

Criminal acts performed against the Jewish people shall be duly specified as part of the indictment in all trials of those guilty against civilian populations.

Those charged with specific crimes against individual Jews, or with acts designed to bring about the ultimate annihilation of Jewish communities in territories occupied by the enemy, shall be prosecuted with the utmost energy and vigor in the national courts of the States where such crimes were committed, irrespective of the nationality of the accused or of the victims.

The prosecution of those guilty of these acts against the Jews in Germany and in the territories of her allies and associates, as well as of crimes not confined to single territories, shall be within the jurisdiction of the contemplated international court for the trial of war criminals.

The United Nations shall agree among themselves to declare as common criminals, and shall so declare, all those guilty of these acts against the Jews, and shall require the Axis nations, their allies and associates, the neutral nations and any other country where the criminals may seek asylum, to surrender or extradite all persons thus designated. Provision for the surrender of these criminals by the Axis powers, their allies and associates, shall be included in the terms of the armistice.

Representatives of the respective Jewish communities shall be consulted in the preparation of evidence against these criminals and shall be recognized in the national courts as amici curiae, and provision shall be made to this effect.

Representatives of the Jewish people shall be officially admitted as amici curiae before the contemplated international prosecuting body and the international court for the trial of war criminals. The constituting acts of these bodies shall contain the necessary provisions to this effect.

The commission for investigation of war crimes, or such other body as may be constituted for this purpose by the United Nations, shall receive and give due consideration to all suggestions which may be submitted to it by a representation of the Jewish people, and it shall grant such representation a locus standi.

The memorandum declared that its proposals were in harmony with the declarations of President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Marshal Joseph Stalin promising prosecution and punishment of all those guilty of crimes against Jews and other civilians.

U.S. Woman Directs Refugee Relief In Sweden

Laura L. Margolis, Joint Distribution Committee overseas worker who served in Spain after her release from Japanese internment in Shanghai, has arrived in Sweden where she will direct activities on behalf of the thousands of Jewish refugees in that country. In Stockholm Miss Margolis will work in cooperation with the Mosaiska Foersamlingen, central Jewish agency of Sweden.

Miss Margolis has served in the refugee field since 1939 when she joined the staff of the J.D.C. For two and a half years she directed the housing and feeding of thousands of Jewish refugees who were stranded in Shanghai. Immediately before her internment by the Japanese in February, 1943, she and her associate, Manuel Siegel, who is still interned in Shanghai, made arrangements for the continuation of J.D.C. relief. In addition to borrowing $500,000 in the name of the J.D.C. for post-war repayment, she created local committees capable of carrying on relief work. In this way the J.D.C. is providing daily feedings for nearly half of the 21,000 Jewish refugees in that city.

Upon her return to the United States on the repatriation ship Gripsholm, in December, 1943, Miss Margolis requested another J.D.C. overseas assignment. She was sent to Lisbon, J.D.C.'s European headquarters, for several months.

In Sweden the J.D.C., with funds derived from the $32,000,000 U.J.A. campaign, provides supplementary assistance for some 6,000 Danish Jews who fled to that country when the persecution of Jews in Denmark began. Complete support is provided by the J.D.C. for several hundred stateless refugees who escaped from Finland and fled to safety in Sweden. The J.D.C. also maintains the Hachshara or youth training program which provides vocational education for some 800 boys and girls, and provides funds for religious purposes and for Jewish education. Miss Margolis will supervise all phases of this program.

Lutherans Pledge Efforts On Behalf Of Jews

The biennial convention of the United Lutheran Church in America adopted a resolution pledging aid of the church in the preservation of Jewish liberties throughout the U.S.

The resolution was proposed by Dr. Arnold F. Keller, Utica, N.Y., in connection with the report of the Board of American Missions. It followed a protest by Rev. William G. Arbaugh, New York, superintendent of missions of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, against denial by the United States Government of passports for missionaries to Latin America.

The resolution concerning Jews said the church viewed "with concern the manifestations of a rising tide of anti-Semitism in American life."

"Recognizing that the Jewish problem has been made one of the central elements in the present assault on civilization," it read, "the United Lutheran Church in America, viewing with concern the manifestations of a rising tide of anti-Semitism in American life, begs its members to consider their Jewish brethren in the spirit of Luther who spoke kindly things of them as 'blood brothers of our lord' to use every available means to assure the Jewish people of their communities of the efforts of our church for the preservation of their rights; and to offer prayers on their behalf."

Max Schmeiwess, a Polish Jew residing in Barcelona, Spain, is reportedly acting as Joachim von Ribbentrop's broker. He has purchased almost 50,000 acres of vineyards for the Nazi Foreign Minister.

About 200 Jewish young men and women who fled from Vilna during the German occupation and formed a partisan unit which fought under the name of 'The Avengers' are now back in Vilna as civilians.

The Zionist Organization in Rumania has been reorganized and two of its periodicals have resumed publication.

CANADA'S VETERANS

Their Post-War Opportunities

This is the fourth in a series of advertisements to inform the people of Canada of plans to re-establish men and women of the armed forces. To get full details, save and read every advertisement.

For complete information, write for the booklet, "Back to Civil Life."

Home and Farm Ownership

There are two ways in which Canada's service people can have homes of their own. One measure, the Veterans' Land Act, provides assistance in financing homes on small acreages of land outside the high taxation area, while the re-establishment credit may be used for purchase or building of a home in town or city. Low cost financing is available under the National Housing Act. Under the Veterans' Land Act, assistance is given in financing up to a maximum of $4800 for land and buildings. The veteran must be prepared to pay down 10 per cent of the cost of land and buildings and the property is then sold to him for this down payment plus two-thirds of the cost. This balance may be financed, if necessary, over 25 years, with interest at 3½ per cent. A further grant may be made for purchase of equipment.

The veteran is given title to the property, including the grant of 23⅓ per cent of the cost of land and buildings and the money for equipment, after he has lived up to his agreement for ten years.

If the re-establishment credit is used for a home, the veteran must be prepared to put up one dollar for every two dollars used from it. This type of assistance may be applied for at any time within 10 years of discharge.

FARMERS AND COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN

Veterans qualified for full time farming and for commercial fishing may receive assistance in purchasing a farm or home under the Veterans' Land Act in the same way as the veteran wanting a home on a small acreage, outside the high taxation area. In the case of full time farming, an additional grant of $1200 is available for purchase of stock and equipment, and in commercial fishing the commercial fisherman may receive up to $1200 to buy needed fishing equipment. To benefit under any of the three provisions of the Veterans' Land Act, the ex-service man or woman must have overseas service or at least 12 months' service in Canada.

TO ASSIST BUSINESSMEN

One purpose for which the re-establishment credit may be used is to buy a business or to provide working capital for a business. Here again application may be made at any time in the 10 years after discharge.

In addition to using the re-establishment credit in this way, people who start their own businesses, or farmers, may draw maintenance grants, during the period they are awaiting returns from the business or the farm. These grants may be paid in the last 18 months after discharge, for the period of service, and up to a maximum of one year.

VETERANS' WELFARE OFFICERS ARE STATIONED IN KEY CENTRES THROUGHOUT CANADA. THEY ADVISE AND ASSIST EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL, AND SHOULD BE CONSULTED ON ALL PROBLEMS.

Issued under the authority of Hon. Ian A. Mackenzie, Minister of

PENSIONS AND NATIONAL HEALTH

★ SEND THIS ADVERTISEMENT TO SOME MAN OR WOMAN OVERSEAS

This is the Showdown!

JERRY'S LUCK IS ALMOST OUT! But it's taken us five years of grim fighting to hold the winning hand!

It looks like the last round . . . so let's put everything we've got into wresting a quick and overwhelming Victory from the Hun.

Stake every dollar you possibly can in VICTORY BONDS!

This time—buy one more than before!

INVEST IN VICTORY

BUY VICTORY BONDS

This Advertisement Is Made Possible Through The Courtesy Of

The Perley Co. 1254 St. Catherine St. W.	Grecoline Footwear Ltd. 832 Ontario St. E.	Chic-N-Coop 1190 St. Catherine St. W.
Daywell Food Markets 1219 St. Catherine St. W. 362 St. Catherine St. W.	A. Schachter Reg'd. 1618 St. Lawrence Boulevard	Gandall Printing Co. 1080 St. Alexander St.

LEVINE BROS. LTD.
BAKERS
A large Assortment of
DANISH PASTRY
DELICIOUS FRUIT CAKE
5267 Decarie Blvd. We Deliver Rivard 2816
5670 St.-Lawrence Blvd. Madison 1434

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Under Jewish Community Council
Fish Orders Filleted On Request
For your Weddings — Bar-Mitzvahs — Parties
We advise you to place your order well in advance
5345 Hawthorn W. DE. 9494

Now is the time to have those broken windows glazed!
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ROSEN'S
DELICATESSEN — DAIRY — GROCERIES
Our Specialty
Whipped Cream, Pickled Herring in Cream Sauce, or Wine Sauce, Sturgeon, Pimento.
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L. Vineberg
MEN'S CUSTOM TAILORS
FORMAL WEAR
for Hire with All Accessories
5508 St. Lawrence BE. 1153

CLASS IN COOKERY

PEPPER JELLY

three quarts of raw peaches — two cups white vinegar
one dozen of hot red peppers — four pounds white sugar
one dozen green peppers — two tablespoons salt

Grind the peaches in a chopper, with the skins, and put to boil with the vinegar for one half hour. Add sugar and salt and when thick, add ground-up red peppers, and let boil for ten minutes. Lastly add the ground-up green peppers, but do not boil. Serve with cold meats. This jelly when mixed with cottage cheese makes a delicious sandwich spread.

Mrs. M. Hurwitz,
19 Weybourne Crescent, Toronto.

SALMON PATTIES

one small tin salmon — one-half carrot, grated
two eggs — one-half large onion, grated
two tablespoons milk — seasoning
finely-crushed bread crumbs — oil for frying

Beat eggs into shredded salmon; add grated carrot, bread crumbs, seasoning, onion; milk to thicken. Brown patties quickly on each side; cover, and cook over a low flame until done. Add diced celery, carrots, and green peas which have been cooked, and let them simmer in the same frying-pan with the fish. Add a little extra seasoning, and leave until lightly browned.

Mrs. B. Goldman,
5454 St. Lawrence Boulevard, Montreal.

Recipes for economical, time-saving, nourishing dishes are wanted. Please share!

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LIGNE LELONG AND NuBack FOUNDATIONS
COMPLETE RANGE OF GOTHIC CORSETRY
Singer's Corset Shoppe Regal

"Lipton's is always full-flavoured — and it's the same price wherever you shop"
LIPTON'S TEA
Goes Farther, Too
Red Label—38c ½ lb. package
Orange Label—40c ½ lb. package
Yellow Label—45c ½ lb. package
Lipton's Tea is never sold in bulk
Ask your grocer for Lipton's Small Leaf Tea today
LIPTON'S

MARRIAGES

POLLOCK-BACAL

The marriage of Miss Vera Bacal, [illegible] Queen Mary Road, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] of Montreal, to [illegible] son of Mr. and [illegible] took place on Sunday afternoon, October 22, in the Mount Royal Hotel, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating, assisted by Cantor William Sauler. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a floor-length princess gown of ivory satin, made with a sheer yoke, long sleeves ending in points at the wrists, and a bouffant skirt finishing in a short train. Her long veil fell from a crown of orange blossoms, and she carried a white prayer book adorned with white orchids and bouvardia. She was attended by her sister-in-law, Mrs. Gerald Brownstein, as matron of honor, who wore an afternoon dress of blue crepe, with matching hat and gloves, and carried a cascade bouquet of Lester Hibbard roses and bronze pompoms. Samuel Krupp was best man for his brother, and the ushers were: Gerald Brownstein, Mort. Brownstein, Max Kaback, and George Rosenbaum. The couple [illegible] by tall [illegible] [illegible] A [illegible] reception room held [illegible] of tulle illusion, [illegible] carried a Bible covered [illegible] arrangement roses and stream[illegible] [illegible] dinner for the immediate [illegible] and friends followed the ceremony. The bride's table was [illegible] with American Beauty [illegible] and a wedding cake was the centrepiece. Mrs. Harry Lassner, aunt of the bride, wore a pearl grey crepe dress, pink gloves and hat, and a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Pollock, mother of the groom, wore a black dress and hat, and a corsage of red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in New York, the former travelling in a dressmaker suit of [illegible]-colored wool, brown accessories, and a corsage of gardenias. They will live in Toronto, Ont. Out-of-town guests were: Victor Pollock, brother of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenman, of Toronto.

KRUPP-BROWNSTEIN

The marriage of Beatrice, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Brownstein, Whitewater Avenue, to Sol. Krupp, son of Mrs. B. Krupp, Pratt Avenue, and the late Harry Krupp, took place at one o'clock on Sunday afternoon, October 22, in the Mount Royal Hotel, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating, assisted by Cantor William Sauler. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a floor-length princess gown of ivory satin, made with a sheer yoke, long sleeves ending in points at the wrists, and a bouffant skirt finishing in a short train. Her long veil fell from a crown of orange blossoms, and she carried a white prayer book adorned with white orchids and bouvardia. She was attended by her sister-in-law, Mrs. Gerald Brownstein, as matron of honor, who wore an afternoon dress of blue crepe, with matching hat and gloves, and carried a cascade bouquet of Lester Hibbard roses and bronze pompoms. Samuel Krupp was best man for his brother, and the ushers were: Gerald Brownstein, Mort. Brownstein, Max Kaback, and George Rosenbaum. The couple [illegible] by tall [illegible] [illegible] A [illegible] reception room held [illegible] of tulle illusion, [illegible] carried a Bible covered [illegible] arrangement roses and stream[illegible] [illegible] dinner for the immediate [illegible] and friends followed the ceremony. The bride's table was [illegible] with American Beauty [illegible] and a wedding cake was the centrepiece. Mrs. Harry Lassner, aunt of the bride, wore a pearl grey crepe dress, pink gloves and hat, and a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Pollock, mother of the groom, wore a black dress and hat, and a corsage of red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in New York, the former travelling in a dressmaker suit of [illegible]-colored wool, brown accessories, and a corsage of gardenias. They will live in Toronto, Ont. Out-of-town guests were: Victor Pollock, brother of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenman, of Toronto.

LIVERMAN-BRONSTEIN

The marriage of Shirley Jeanette, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bronstein, Prudhomme Avenue, to L.A.C. Irving Gerald Liverman, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harpern Liverman, Ducarie Boulevard, took place in the Mount Royal Hotel, on October 12, at six o'clock, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore an old-fashioned long-sleeved gown of white slipper satin, made on princess lines. Her finger-tip-length veil of silver appliqué illusion was held by a matching headdress, and she carried a bouquet of orchids and bouvardia. Miss Fay Bernstein, aunt of the bride, was maid of honor. She was dressed in Chartreuse-colored crepe, and matching hat of tulle and ostrich feathers, and carried mauve baby chrysanthemums. William Liverman, brother of the groom, was best man. Ushers were Jack Charles, Arthur Bronstein, and P/O B. Mendel. Autumn leaves with pink and white chrysanthemums and palms formed the decorations. Wedding music was played by Ozzie Goldman and Mrs. G. Gillespie sang "O, Promise Me" and "Because". Mrs. Bronstein, mother of the bride, received in a gown of fuchsia-colored crepe, trimmed with black sequins, black sequined hat, black accessories, and a corsage bouquet of white gardenias. Mrs. Liverman, mother of the groom, was gowned in grey crepe, trimmed with silver appliqué, with a purple feathered hat, and a corsage bouquet of orchids. For the reception, the bride's table was arranged with pink and white roses and baby chrysanthemums. The bridal couple left for New York, the bride travelling in a frock of beige wool, under a raspberry wool topcoat, trimmed with lynx, matching hat, black accessories, and a corsage bouquet of white orchids. They will live in Napanee, Ontario. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mrs. I. Weinman, of Toronto; Lawrence Rutenberg, of Toronto; P/O B. Mandel, R.C.A.F., of St. John's; I. Cohen, of Smith Falls, Ont.; S. Adelson, of Halifax, N.S.; Pte. Al. Bernstein, stationed at St. John's; and Mr. and Mrs. David Rutenberg, of Toronto.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Berlin, Querbes Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Ben[illegible] to be held at the Bucharest on Sunday, October 29.

Ephraim Bernard Edelberg, son of Mrs. Ruth Edelberg, 6542 Duquette Avenue, and the late Norman E. Edelberg, was called to the Reading of the Law, on October 21, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. Following the services, Mrs. Edelberg was hostess to one hundred guests. The bar-mitzvah is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Laing, Duquette Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Edelberg, Davaar Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Malamud, Esplanade Avenue, will celebrate the bar-mitzvah of their son, Ronald Paul, at the Bucharest on Sunday, October 29.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Efros (nee Pearl Myrna Mahon), Cote St. Antoine Road, a daughter, Rosanne, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on September 28. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Mahon, Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Efros, Beaubien Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Rabinovitch, Durocher Avenue; and of Mrs. H. Margolis, St. Joseph Boulevard West, and the late H. Margolis.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving Miller (nee Jennie Kalmanowitz), 5256 St. Urbain Street, a son, Marcus, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on September 28; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Kalmanowitz, and of Jacob Miller, all of Europe. The godparents are Miss Ida Calman, of Pittsburgh, Penn., and Mr. Max Calman, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Shalit (nee Milly Fox), 859 Van Horne Avenue, a daughter, Rose, at the Women's General Hospital, on October 6; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Fox, Jeanne Mance Street; and of Mrs. F. Shalit, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Albert (nee Mollie Schwartz), 6714 Park Avenue, a son, Richard Howard, at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 9; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. H. Schwartz, Joseph Boulevard West, a granddaughter, Sonia, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 4; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Katz, Bagg Avenue; and of Mrs. S. Gerson, Park Avenue.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Private Shirley Stanleigh, C.W.A.C., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Stanleigh, Elderwood Drive, is with the Administration Unit in Montreal, Que.

Mrs. James Levy, Lorne Park, has gone to New York to visit relatives and friends.

Mrs. Norman Sehor, of New York, was visiting Dr. and Mrs. William Garbs, St. Clement's Avenue, for a few days.

Mrs. A. Goldstein, 15 Highbourne Road, spent a week in Montreal, Que., at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenberg, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Warrant Officer Jerome Rosenberg, United States Army, of Kansas City, Kansas, flew here on the occasion of the birth of the latter's son, and are guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Kofman, 312 Rushton Road.

Corporal Morris Zigler, R.C.A.F. and Mrs. Zigler (nee Eva Teacher), of Moncton, N.B., were visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Teacher, Hillsdale Avenue West, and Mrs. S. Zigler, 283 Montrose Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Snitzer, Vaughn Road, have returned from a plane trip to Montreal, Que.

Mrs. N. Schwartz, Walmar Road, is stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel, in Montreal, Que.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Sherman, Glen Edythe Drive, have with them their son-in-law and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. M. Weiss, of New York, and Mrs. A. Lampel, of Sarnia.

Mrs. J. Blumenthal, Lauder Avenue, spent several weeks in Winnipeg, Man., and in Port William, visiting relatives and friends.

Miss Tillie V. Coppelman, of New York, is visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. Coppelman, Bathurst Street for several weeks.

Miss Evelyn Ray, Vaughan Road, has gone to New York to visit for two weeks with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. E. Michaelson.

Mrs. E. Pally, of Winnipeg, Man., is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. S. Model, Wembley Road, for a week.

Miss Reva Blumenthal, Lauder Avenue, has gone to spend a few days with her sister, Miss Elaine Blumenthal, who is a nurse in training at the Millard Fillmore Hospital, in Buffalo, N.Y.

Mrs. A. Dreja, 146 Bellwoods Avenue, has returned from Muskoka, where she attended the funeral of her grandson, Harold Paul. Cantor B. Wladowsky, of Toronto, was present.

James Levy, Lorne Park, has gone on an extended tour of the United States with the Hart House String Quartet.

Sgt. Raymond William Danson, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Danson, Wells Hill Avenue, has gone to Three Rivers, Quebec.

Mrs. Maurice Cohen, Dowling Avenue, has left for New York, and will spend a few weeks with her son, John Schuman, of Long Island, N.Y.

Mrs. N. Salter, of Providence, R.I.; Mrs. S. Grossman, of Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. S. Andursky and Joseph Levy, of Rochester, N.Y.; and Harold Rittenberg, of Montreal, Que., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Levy, Brunswick Avenue, while here for the Siegel-Levy wedding.

Mrs. E. I. Bazzin, of Montreal, Que., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Charles Levy, Manning Avenue, for a few days.

Miss Ida Ilson, College Street, was the dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zellig, in Windsor.

Carol Lynn Gold, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gold, Palmerston Boulevard, was in Hamilton, for the third birthday party of her twin cousins, Allan and Paul, sons of Captain and Mrs. S. Sniderman.

Miss Tillie Crandall, 258 Markham Street, has returned from New York where she visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lehrer.

Mrs. M. J. Sacks, of Ottawa, spent a week in town with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Ennshevsky, Beverly Street.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Snider, of Philadelphia, Pa., are visiting their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Plesur, Clinton Street, for two weeks.

Mrs. R. Havelock and daughter, Robyna, 1864 College Street, have returned from Chicago, Ill., where they spent a week with P. Bloom and family, and were present for a dedication to Mrs. Ida Bloom.

L.A.C. Arthur Kates, R.C.A.F. and Mrs. Kates, Palmerston Boulevard, have returned from New York where they spent ten days.

Mrs. Jack Newman and son, David, visited the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. L. Kowit, of Cleveland, Ohio, for a few weeks.

Mrs. E. Bloom, and family, of Chicago, Ill., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Newman, Brunswick Avenue, for several weeks while here for the marriage of her brother, David Newman, to Miss Doris Miller, of Montreal, Que.

Mrs. K. Sniderman, Palmerston Boulevard, was present for the third birthday party of her twin grandsons, Allan and Paul, sons of Captain and Mrs. S. Sniderman, of Hamilton.

Trooper Jack Ruby, of Nanaimo, B.C., is spending two weeks furlough with his wife and son, Seymour, 207 Clinton Street.

Arthur Ghuskin, Palmerston Boulevard, has returned from New York, where he spent ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gold, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending two weeks in Gary, Ind., with the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Blau.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Musicar, and Mrs. H. Smuckler, Palmerston Avenue, spent several days in Hamilton, Ont., visiting the former' son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. B. Alper.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gastman, Palmerston Boulevard, entertained ten guests at an evening.

Mrs. I. Fenster, Vaughan Road, entertained at luncheon at the Georgian Room, in honour of Miss Tillie V. Coppelman, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Bloom, 74 Henry Street, entertained at a family dinner in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Howard.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Coppelman, Bathurst Street, gave a midnight supper for Miss Tillie V. Coppelman, of New York, and Miss Frances Kohansky, of Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Freeman, Atlas Avenue, celebrated their second wedding anniversary at a dancing party, with Mr. and Mrs. M. Levenson, Mr. and Mrs. P. Moscoe, Mr. and Mrs. L. Freeman, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Graham.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Steinberg, Ossington Avenue, were hosts at an evening, honouring Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Queen Street, [illegible] their second anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Bernstein, 14 Shannon Street, celebrated their second wedding anniversary at a cocktail party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Brown, 14 Castleview Avenue, followed by dinner and dancing at the Vanity Fair, King Edward Hotel. Mr. and Mrs. Jack Fraleigh were also present.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Guzy, Danforth Avenue, were hosts at a dinner and dance at the Belvin, to celebrate the bar-mitzvah of their son, Meyer Solomon. The toastmaster was Max Grossberg. Mrs. Guzy received in a black evening gown, sequin-trimmed, and a corsage of pink roses. About eighty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Goldberg, 508 Manning Avenue, entertained at dinner in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kates, Miss Ida Sonshine. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Kates, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Shore, and Norman Shaul. Mrs. Goldberg and Mrs. Shore presented Mrs. Kates with a wedding gift.

Mrs. A. Millar, Major Street, was hostess at a dinner and bridge at the Belvin, in honour of the engagement of her daughter, Frances, to Samuel Shapiro, son of Mrs. M. Shapiro, Bloor Street West. Mrs. Miller received in a two-piece blue silk suit, with a corsage of roses, assisted by Mrs. Shapiro, in a mauve crepe dress, with matching flowers, and the honorees, in a two-piece turquoise-blue wool suit, with a corsage of white roses. About seventy-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Roth, 35 Peverill Hill North, were at home to one hundred and seventy-five guests, in honour of their son, Warrant Officer Sidney Roth, R.C.A.F., who has returned from overseas. Warrant Officer Roth took part in D-Day and has many operational flights to his credit. After spending four weeks with his parents, he will resume his duties in Ottawa, Ont.

Mrs. Samuel Marks and Mrs. H. Marks were hostesses at a linen shower to honour Mrs. Jack Bedder, formerly Miss Shirley Batcher. Mrs. Samuel Marks wearing black crepe and a corsage of red roses, and Mrs. H. Marks, in black crepe and sheer, with a corsage of roses, received, assisted by Mrs. E. Batcher, mother of the bride, in black crepe, with a corsage of yellow roses. The honorees were black crepe, with lace trimming, and a corsage of Talisman roses. About eighty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Bloom, 74 Henry Street, were hosts at a luncheon at Chudleigh House in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Howard. Mrs. Bloom, in a green crepe dress with sequins and corsage of roses; was assisted by her daughter, Mrs. W. Firestone, in black crepe, with a corsage of roses; and Mrs. L. Abrams, in a gray crepe dress, with a corsage of roses. The toastmaster was Harry Graner. Out-of-town guests were; Mr. and Mrs. M. Littky, and family, and Mrs. and Mrs. S. Samit, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. P. Kamin, of St. Catharine's. About one hundred and seventy-five guests were present.

Miss Charlotte Batcher, Mrs. Albert Batcher, and Mrs. David Batcher, entertained at a personal shower at the former's home, 92 Delaware Avenue, in honour of Mrs. Jack Bedder, formerly Miss Shirley Batcher. Miss Charlotte Batcher wore black sheer crepe, with a corsage of red roses; Mrs. Albert Batcher was in a navy crepe dress, with a corsage of yellow roses; and Mrs. David Batcher wore a black crepe dress, and a corsage of roses. The honoree was in grey crepe, with a corsage of Talisman roses. About twenty-five guests were present.

Those who entertained Mrs. Jack Bedder, formerly Miss Shirley Batcher, were: Misses Estelle Lewis, Ruth Eremberg, and Rose Rubin, at dinner and theatre; Misses Anne Menkes, Marie Simon, Ray Rich, Shirley Rockfeld, and Mrs. Allan David, presentation dinner and theatre; Miss Carole Levenson, dinner and theatre; Mesdames I. Marks, R. Batcher, W. Bedder, and Miss Charlotte Batcher, tea at Simpson's Arcadian Court.

Mrs. J. Shiman and daughter, Miss Rose Shiman, Miss Gerry Chvertkin, and Mesdames H. Chvertkin, H. Shapiro, and S. Fedder entertained at a luncheon and bridge at the Belvin for Miss Helen Shiman, whose marriage to Samuel Chvertkin, and for Miss Mary Shiman, whose marriage to Alec Shapiro, take place on December 31. Mrs. Shiman received in a two-piece black suit, with sequin trimming, and a corsage of Talisman roses assisted by Mrs. Shapiro in a two-piece black dress, with sequin trimming, and a corsage of yellow roses; and Mrs. S. Fedder, mother of Mrs. Chvertkin, in a black dress and a corsage of Talisman roses. Miss Mary Shiman wore an orchid-colored dress, with lace trimming and a corsage of roses; and Miss Helen Shiman, wore a pale blue crepe dress, lace trimmed, and a corsage of Talisman roses. About one hundred and twenty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Goodman 1129 St. Clair Avenue West, were hosts at a dinner at Chudleigh House in celebration of the bar-mitzvah of [illegible] those from out-of-town being Mr. and Mrs. S. Hurwitz and Mr. and Mrs. A. Hurwitz, of St. Catharine's. William Sachs acted as toastmaster and Rabbi Dr. Judah Washer and P. Cainer, president of Shaarei Shamayim Synagogue, spoke. Mrs. Goodman received in a street-length black dress, gold trimmed, and a corsage of roses, assisted by the grandparents of the bar-mitzvah, Mrs. A. Goodman, in a black dress, with a corsage of roses, and Mr. and Mrs. P. Frank, the latter in a black dress with a corsage of roses. Assisting were Miss Betty Frank in a black dress, trimmed with lace, and corsage of roses; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Goodman, the latter in a black dress trimmed in white, and a matching corsage.

Toronto Meetings

● HADASSAH: Queen Esther Chapter met at the home of Mrs. M. Margel, 44 Rusholme Road, who presided. Mrs. Margel thanked members for their work for the tea at the home of the convenor, Mrs. S. Himel, 892 Palmerston Boulevard. Mrs. O. Rosenfeld reported on chapter activities at the bazaar. Mrs. Margel also thanked Mrs. Rosenfeld for her donation towards the bazaar, raised at an event held at her home. A bingo will be held in December. A draw for a pyrex set was won by Mrs. M. Kohl.

● Wanted: Young married women for an organized Zionist and Social group. Those interested call Miss Evelyne Frankel, Re. 3231.

● NATIONAL Council of Jewish Juniors executive met at the home of Mrs. B. Rogers to plan a three-day celebration in honour of their twenty-fifth anniversary. Miss Pearl Kleinsmith, president, presided. Miss Yetta Bodo is publicity convenor. For Sabbath night, Friday, November 17, Goel Tzedec Synagogue, Miss Pearl Rosen, chairman of Jewish Affairs, will be in charge. On Saturday, November 18, a membership dance arranged by Miss Ruth Levine, dance chairman, takes place at the home of the president, Miss Pearl Kleinsmith, 407 Glenayr Road.

● Muriel Albert, aged twelve, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Albert, Carling Avenue, was invited to be guest pianist on the Canadian Program, on the C.B.C. network, and also gave a program at Danforth United Church.

● COUNCIL of Jewish Women: Mrs. H. B. Winkler and Mrs. J. Kerbel entertained the telephone committee at tea at the former's home, 155 Admiral Road. Mrs. Gordon Pearcy, president, poured tea, assisted by Mrs. L. Daniels and Mrs. A. G. Volpe, for twenty-five.

● JUNIOR SOCIAL service League annual tea on Sunday, October 29, at the home of Mrs. J. Weil, 364 Palmerston Boulevard, will give entire proceeds for a Jewish convalescent home. Convenors: Misses Jean Cohen and Rosalyn Benson, Mrs. I. Goldberg. From 3 to 8 p.m., everybody welcome.

● HEBREW Women's Social Service and Convalescent Home theatre night will be held on November [illegible] Anthony Eden [illegible]

● PALESTINE Young Ladies Auxiliary held a tea at the home of Mrs. J. Singer, Nassau Street, in aid of building hospitals in Europe. A draw for a coat was won by Miss Sophie Garshov. Hostesses were: Mesdames I. Sweet, I. Sheddelman, E. Goldberg, M. Schwartz, E. Lerner, T. Wilner, G. Isen, B. Greenberg.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument to the late Mrs. Eva Ornstein will take place on Sunday, October 29, at the Goel Tzedec Cemetery, Dawes Road, at one o'clock. Relatives and friends will please meet at 1729 Bathurst Street, before 12.30 p.m.

BAR-MITZVAHS

The bar-mitzvah of Leon Ivan, son of Mrs. Sarye Cohen, Clarton Boulevard, and the late Mr. Cohen, of Glace Bay, N.S., took place at Hebrew Men of England Synagogue. A luncheon followed for the immediate family. The following day, Mrs. Cohen was at home to one hundred and fifty guests, Mesdames Albert Jessel, Samuel Jessel, Al. Rosenberg, and Ruth Chapman assisting.

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APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldhamer, of Windsor, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Sonia Lily, to Henry Siegel, [illegible] of B. Siegel, Palmerston Avenue, and the late Mrs. Siegel, to take place on November 12, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, in Windsor.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller, Major Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary, to Alec Shapiro, son of Mrs. B. Shapiro, Augusta Avenue, and the late Mr. Shapiro; and the engagement of their daughter, Rebecca, to Samuel Chvertkin, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Chvertkin, Ulster Street. A double wedding will take place on December 31, at Shaarei Shamayim Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Siegel, 849 Northcliffe Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lenore, to L.A.C. Chaim Abrahms, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Abrahms, 29 Rosemary Lane.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Rose, Claremont Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sandra, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. [illegible] Henry Street, the marriage to take place on December 31.

(Additional Toronto News on Page Three)

In Palestine, recently sixteen commodities were freed from rationing due to increased food production and reserves. No points are required for meals at restaurants or for short stays at hotels serving meals. Restaurants and cafes are permitted to serve sugar.

CLASSIFIED

WANTED TO BUY: Discarded satin wedding or evening gowns, sizes 18 or larger. Phone now; La. 1858, Montreal, write Box 33, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

RESPONSIBLE female medical student will mind children evenings. Phone MI. 6974, immediately.

WANTED: Urgent. Couple, one child of ten years, desire unfurnished apartment, three to five rooms, Victoria Manor, Dufferin [illegible] Call LI. 7267 [illegible]

WANTED: Business girl desiring furnished or unfurnished room immediately, Yonge and Eglinton district preferably. Call Ma. 4744 or write Box 11, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

CLEAN furnished or unfurnished room, suitable for one or two people, Bloor and Bathurst vicinity. Apply at 685½ Markham Street.

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MARRIAGES

BASSIN-LEWIS

The marriage of Miss Marian Lewis, daughter of Mrs. C. Levy, 485 Manning Avenue, Toronto, to Edward Irving Bassin, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Bassin, 784 McKinnon Avenue, Montreal, Que., took place at Adath Israel Synagogue, in Montreal, at eight o'clock, September 30, Rabbi C. Bender officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her mother, and maid, Phillip Rothstein, of Toronto; and she wore a blue crepe afternoon dress, fashioned with a sweetheart neckline, full sleeves, and full skirt; and a matching tulle headdress. Miss Vivian Lewis, sister of the bride, as maid of honor, wore a gold-colored dress and matching headdress, and carried a Colonial bouquet of yellow and red roses edged in white and pink bows. Joseph Bick was best man. Organ music was played during the ceremony. A reception took place at the Bellevue, where the tables were decorated with white and red roses. Mrs. Levy, mother of the bride, wore a gray afternoon dress, matching hat, and a purple orchid corsage. Mrs. Bassin, mother of the groom, wore a lavender-colored afternoon dress, matching hat, and a purple orchid corsage. The bride and groom, upon their departure on a trip, the bride going away in a brown tweed suit, fur blouse, matching topcoat, brown accessories, and a corsage of orchids. They are living at, 4941 Coronet Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Rothstoff, of Toronto, Ont.; and Joseph and Louis Richmond, of New York.

KAUFFMAN-BERGER

The marriage of Florida, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Berger, 802 College Street, to Dr. Philip P. Kauffman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kauffman, 21 Murray Street, took place at five o'clock at McCaul Street Synagogue, on Sunday, October 22, Rabbi William Drasin officiating, assisted by Cantor B. Wladowsky. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white satin made with a tight bodice, a low, square neckline trimmed with seed pearls and beads, and her full skirt extending into a long train. Her full-length veil of tulle illusion fell from a headdress of ostrich plumes, and she carried a bouquet of pink and white roses with streamers. Miss Dorothy Gotlib was maid of honor. She wore a blue net gown with fuchsia-colored trimming and feather headdress and veiling of the same color, and carried dark red roses. Miss Estelle Silverman, niece of the groom, was flower girl. She wore a pink satin dress, with tulle frills and hooped skirt, and little tulle bows in her hair, and carried a nosegay of roses. Charles Kauffman, brother of the groom, was best man. The ushers were Murray Herschovitz, David Millrid, Murray Rotstein, and M. Barnett, of Buffalo, N.Y. M. Lustig played the wedding music. Mrs. Berger, mother of the bride, received in a black net and lace skirt, fuchsia-colored top, with black net yoke and frills on the long sleeves, and embroidered sequin flowers on the front. Her corsage was of mixed flowers. Mrs. Kauffman, mother of the groom, was in a black lace gown, with sequin vestee, and similar corsage. The bridal couple left on a wedding trip to New York, Philadelphia, Pa., and Trenton, N.J., the bride travelling in a loganberry-colored suit, with stitched round lapels, a dusty rose velvet hat, and bag with black sequin trimming, and black patent leather shoes. On their return, they will reside at 128 Wembly Road. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. B. Finkenthal, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Milrod, Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller, Louis Milrod, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Barnett of Buffalo, N.Y.

• TORONTO MEETINGS •

• DAUGHTERS of Israel Charity Society, Mrs. I. H. Chapnick presiding, heard Dr. R. W. Schachter speak, Mrs. R. Landsberg and Mrs. J. Slovin reported on the draw held at Belle Ewart, Muskoka, which netted $200. Annual concert, Sunday, December 3.

• NORMAN BETHUNE War Services Club memorial meeting on Sunday, November 26, at 9 Brunswick Avenue, will honor Dr. Norman Bethune, who lost his life in China four years ago assisting the Chinese people. Capt. Paul Wall, of Montreal, will be guest speaker. Committee: Misses Miriam Hoffman, Sara Blisick; Jack Sood, Irving Hoffman, Louis Belfer. Variety show, December 10, at the Hillcrest Synagogue, will give proceeds for the United Jewish Relief Committee. Committee for the show; Misses Dorothy Frachtel, Tillie Marshak, Rose Kirshin, Roslyn Solway, Doris Hoffmitz, Sara Kirshin.

• COUNCIL of Jewish Women: Business and Professional Group membership tea took place at the home of Mrs. A. Volpe, Markham Street. Officers: Miss Sophie Pullan, chairman; and Misses Lillian Gould, Ida Rashkofsky, Gertrude Rosen, Rose Felcher, Gertrude Glickman, Bess Levy, Mrs. Rae Richmond.

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Nobody needed to ask Steve to fight. He was a Canadian. The choice was up to him. Steve closed his eyes, then, and saw his land . . .

He saw the sun glistening on the Peace Tower in Ottawa. He saw the blue lakes of the Rockies and listened to the laughter of mountain streams. He saw children at play and happy faces in the shops. He heard the rustling of maple leaves and the song "God Save the King".

And he opened his eyes . . . and went to war.

He went to London, where he learned how quiet women become brave widows. He went to Africa, where he saw brave men dry up and die in the dust. In Sicily, he saw the dust turn to mud and swallow the men who fell. And then Steve went to Italy—"Sunny" Italy—where little women starve and the Red Cross is a target and men march by inches in crimson snow.

Then, landing on a beach in Normandy, Steve learned what it is to fall on the cold, wet sand and have your own blood turn it red and close your eyes.

[illegible] and he heard the laughter of mountain streams and the rustle of maple leaves and the song "God Save the King".

And all that time, Steve never once thought it unfair that among those at home for whom he died there were some who never even backed him up by buying a Victory Bond.

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Jos. A. Thomas, Advertising Manager. Mo Elias, Toronto Manager. Seymour P. Cohen, Circulation Manager.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

OCTOBER 27, 1944 VOL. XXVII, No. 4

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Shore, Rabbi

It Will Be Roosevelt!

I have just returned from the United States where the great south Republic is awaiting with excitement the approaching election for the chief executive. From observations and conversations with peoples of all classes of society in such cities as Pittsburg, Cincinnati, and New York, and in smaller communities I am convinced that Franklin Delano Roosevelt will be elected for a fourth term. And he certainly deserves it. For Franklin Roosevelt is today one of America's prophetic spirits who courageously propounds that America should bear world responsibility.

If this war has any meaning it is that, once for all, nations through blood and tears must live as one community. The soul of America is that symbolised in the hopes and aspiration of this great American who has dedicated his all to the cause of victory and world peace.

How tragic it is that opponents cast all sorts of slurs against this fine man, this towering personality. They now speak of him as the old man, the sick man. Old and sick—far from it! It was our privilege last Saturday to see the President ride in an open car on Broadway. For over fifty miles the President amidst rain rode through the four boroughs of New York greeting the thousand of well-wishers. Psychologically, the President braved the rainstorm to demonstrate his physical hardiness and mental vigour.

The moneyed for the most part do not favour Roosevelt. But we venture to suggest that the struggling toilers, the American masses who hunger for economic freedom, will stand by in this election. They will stand by a great humanitarian who has identified himself with the cause of justice for all members of the human family.

While there is no such thing as a Jewish vote, Jews have a [illegible] friend in Franklin Roosevelt, even as he is to the [illegible] Democratic Party of the July Convention this year included the following plank in its platform: "We favor the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration and colonization, and such a policy as to result in the establishment there of a free and democratic commonwealth.' Efforts will be made to find appropriate ways and means of effectuating this policy as soon as practicable. I know how long and ardently the Jewish people have worked and prayed for the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth.. If re-elected I shall help to bring about this realization."

We hail Franklin Roosevelt's declaration to American Zionists. The hearts of thousands of Jews are warmed by his encouraging words. It is in the best Roosevelian tradition.

I await expectantly the coming election returns in the U.S.A. I know that if Canadians were asked to vote for a President they certainly would elect for a fourth term the man who, in collaboration with Winston Churchill, has been leading the world out of a dark age back to the light of civilization.

Toward Better Jewish-Christian Understanding

The Union of American Hebrew Congregations is to be congratulated for a national program in interfaith institutes on Judaism to be carried on under its auspices both here in Canada and the United States.

Among the listed aims of the institutes are: Information about Jewish beliefs and practices, fostering sympathetic understanding based on knowledge and appreciation of the Jewish faith and people; an emphasis on common origins and ideals inherent in both Judaism and Christianity.

We of Temple Emanu-El, Montreal, have for a number of years engaged in such an interfaith program. We know from experience that by positive approach rather than by mere apologetics, mists of misunderstanding can be truly be destroyed. We feel that these interfaith institutes should be conducted on the highest academic plane; that free and frank open discussion follow the lectures. It is most important too, that the lecturers be authorities in their respective fields.

The Christian ministry for the most part is in search of truth. And truth derived from knowledge will lead to increased good will. It would be well, too, if Protestant and Catholic Churches gave instruction under their auspices in scientific and historic studies of the Christian heritage from their own points of view. As one contemplates the interfaith field he envisions a great and noble work yet to be developed with benefit for all who seek truth in order that God's kingdom be speeded upon earth.

JEWISH BROADCAST

(Continued from Page One)

the time of his coronation. Their presence during the 16th and 17th centuries is a certainty, for they contributed large sums to the state treasury at that time. In 1290 they were all expelled from the town and only six Jews were allowed to return in 1667.

The founders of the present Jewish community settled in Aachen during the French Revolution. The synagogue which the Nazis razed in 1938 was built in 1908.

INVEST IN VICTORY

every friday

"Sometimes when people mention me
I tell them without shame
That for what I most am it is to this
I might have had an author."

Recently the New York Board of Jewish Ministers adopted a set of rules for religious functions which was arrived at after two years' work on the part of a Committee For The Elevation Of Standards representing Reform, Conservative, and Orthodox synagogues. The proposals, which were circulated three times among the rabbis of New York before they were adopted, provide considerable illumination on the state of the largest Jewish community as far as etiquette with regard to Jewish ceremony is revealing, and plenty of food for thought on any other good-sized Jewish community of the present time on this continent.

A condensed version of the proposed standards of behavior would be something like this:

Engaged couples, especially if they are members of a congregation, should tell the Rabbi that they are engaged and receive his blessing; wait to set the date until they have consulted him; and have a talk with him about the significance of the marriage ceremony and allow him to satisfy himself that there are no impediments to the coming event. On the Sabbath before the wedding the engaged couple and families should attend synagogue and the groom should be called to the Torah, where the custom is practiced; and the Rabbi should offer a benediction.

A personal invitation should be issued to the Rabbi for social functions connected with the wedding, such as receptions. No secular songs or other music should be rendered during the marriage ritual. The marriage service should be read in Hebrew without music and summarized in English, but if there is music it should be drawn from traditional Jewish sources. No photographs should be taken of the ceremony. It is not proper to serve beverages or refreshments before the service. Decorum should be maintained during the saying of grace before a wedding meal. It is improper to suggest that the Rabbi shorten the ritual or leave out Hebrew. The so-called "military processional" for civilian couples is to be discouraged, and under no circumstances may a wedding take place on the Sabbath or prohibited days.

To become bar-mitzvah a boy must have a minimum of one year's religious education in a recognized school or its equivalent and his training should fit in with the procedure of a particular congregation through consultation with the Rabbi. A private tutor may not sit on the platform during the bar-mitzvah ceremony unless he is a Rabbi and has been invited by the Rabbi. Bar-mitzvah speeches should be discouraged except at a reception or party. The Rabbi should guide the child before the event, and the boy should offer a prayer only at the service. The religious spirit should predominate at the festivity, entertainment should be dignified, the boy should offer the prayer at the meal, and [illegible] the recitation of [illegible] should be observed.

At funerals, prayers should include Hebrew. Elaborate eulogy devices and lighting effects in a funeral chapel should not be permitted. Non-Jews may take part in the eulogy but the officiating ministers must be Jews. Non-ordained functionaries may not participate in the ritual, except cantors or officials with the Rabbi. It is not proper to serve refreshments at the cemetery, either after a funeral or an unveiling. Funerals should not be performed on a Sabbath or other prohibited days.

Synagogues should not advertise their premises as available for weddings, celebrations, and other functions. Jews should pray in established synagogues, and temporary places of worship should not be used as long as space is available in synagogues.

Such proscriptions and rules of etiquette as those condensed above are compiled, apparently, only after a condition of comparative chaos has set in and at a time when something has to be done about it, or else. The plain truth is that the Jewish group, in a lax world and at a lax time, has deteriorated sharply from social standards which have been in its possession for many a century. These standards have been retreating into the mausoleum for safe-keeping in the books while the living people who should be using them as a guide to conduct have too often fallen in with the cheapness and vulgarity of the age.

It is plain to see that disregard of the Rabbi by his very own congregation is such a common thing that it engages the first interest of the Committee For The Elevation Of Standards. The congregation is none too sure that the engaged couple has the synagogue in mind at all, much less that they will attend as a matter of course. Members of the congregation must have been asking the Rabbi for granted because it must be suggested to them, as the families of the engaged couple, that he be invited specifically if they want him to be present at social functions in connection with the marriage. Although there is a wealth of beautiful traditional Jewish music, brides have been selecting for their wedding songs such silly and sentimental business as "I Love You Truly", "Because", and other stock melodies which are neither beautiful, traditional, nor Jewish. Also, judging from the set of standards above, some people must have been serving cocktails before their weddings.

Obviously, the New York Board of Jewish Ministers is resorting an effort to hold a line. They discourage free lance rabbis and mushroom synagogues because unordained officiators and temporary places of worship do not have an established, fixed, and permanent nature, and mushroom synagogues should be regarded as commercial ventures for private gain. The Board is putting up a plea for the predominance of the religious spirit at the bar-mitzvah festivity as well as at the services, so that the whole occasion will have lasting meaning for the bar-mitzvah boy.

These Rabbis aim for dignity, common sense, and good taste in commercial procedure and accompanying social events. Their purpose is good and necessary and deserves to be emulated at least as far abroad as Canada. The question is how much can be done with adults who must be admonished repeatedly to maintain decorum even when queue is invited before a meal, as above. Quite, Jewish department is the result of ignorance and upbringing in a Jewish home background. Many people who are guilty of it never even suspect how they transgress. Many would be more than willing to improve themselves if shown the way. A set of rules is a valuable thing to keep in view but to actually improve the situation something must be done in the way of teaching. (Ed.)

HIRSCHMANN

(Continued from Page One)

28 on the rights of Jews, which Mr. Pehle read as follows:

"The Bulgarian Government has no objection, and will make no difficulties for those Jews who wish to emigrate to Palestine. Regarding those ex-Bulgarian citizens who enjoy full rights, the government will require of them merely that they comply with all the laws or regulations obligatory for all citizens of the country.

"The Government has annulled all exclusive laws of anti-Jewish character. Such an exclusive law was that establishing a certain to the extent of 20 to 25 per cent of the value of all Jewish property. This tax, being the result of a vicious law, was discriminatory against the Jews. The excess amount will now be returned, but because of Bulgaria's financial situation, such amount will be transferred into a State loan of definite maturity.

"The Jews now enjoy full equality of rights and live under the same conditions and in freedom as do other Bulgarian nationals."

Mr. Hirschmann spoke most favorably of the assistance he received from the Turkish Government in facilitating the exodus of persecuted minorities from the Balkans. However, he said, Turkey no longer affords a practical exit route due to the changed conditions in the Balkans.

Another accomplishment of Mr. Hirschmann and the WRB was the breaking up of "the disease-infested camp" called Transnistria, which the Rumanians operated in a part of Russia taken over by Rumania.

Indicating that Mr. Hirschmann was not going back to the Balkans, Mr. Pehle said "we drafted him to do a special job, and he has done the job."

After Mr. Hirschmann said the camp was no more as a result of talks with the Rumanian Minister, he added:

"We broke that camp up. The Russians agreed to break that camp up. The reports we had, showed that thousands of people died every day. Originally, 150,000 people were in the camp, and it was reduced to 48,000 by the time I got to it. . . . Those people were all released, had their freedom in Rumania, and had gone to Palestine."

Mr. Pehle gave this answer to a question whether he now regarded "the major work of the Board as over":

"[illegible] of course, you also look on the task in Europe to [illegible] we are not taking up the problems that UNRRA and the Inter-Governmental Committee and the private agencies are going to deal with in liberated areas. That is not our job.

"But you can't say the work of the War Refugee Board is over when the situation in Hungary is what it is today — it is very bad — nor the situation in Slovakia, which is also very bad, and while you have a large numbers of persons in concentration camps in Germany and German-occupied Poland whose lives hang in the balance."

On the WRB that was set up by President Roosevelt were Secretaries Hull, Stimson and Morgenthau, and its function was to facilitate the escape of persecuted political minorities from Europe.

A law has been passed in Sofia prescribing death or life imprisonment with heavy fines for ten classes of war criminals, including cabinet ministers and other high government officials who held office between January 1, 1941, and September 9, 1944, when Bulgaria surrendered. Persons found guilty of hiding or aiding war criminals will be subject to from five to 15 years' imprisonment and their property may be confiscated under the new law.

The new Bulgarian Government objected strenuously to remarks by British Prime Minister Winston Churchill in an address before the House of Commons in which he reviewed Bulgarian atrocities while that country was an ally of Germany. Premier Kimon Georgieff told a New York Times correspondent in an interview: The Premier said that Bulgaria was in the Axis camp only because the previous government was "composed of traitors who were aided by some Nazi-inspired army officers." He said Churchill's remarks "condemn the whole Bulgarian nation for the crimes of a few," and that "the percentage of Bulgarians who sympathized with Nazism and Fascism was infinitesimal."

The Jewish Agency for Palestine has received assurances from the new Bulgarian Government that Jews in Bulgaria will be treated on a basis of complete equality. The Bulgarian Government has expressed itself in favor of a Jewish Commonwealth in Palestine, and some of the strongest [illegible] of anti-Jewish laws in Bulgaria was hostility to Palestine as a National Home. Jews in Sofia express full confidence in the new Government of Bulgaria.

Marcel Cerf, a Jew, has been appointed by the Paris Police Prefect, Charles Luizet, as adviser on Jewish problems.

PALESTINE NEWS

(Continued from Page One)

with regard to the Palestine problem was voiced in an editorial in the New Statesman and Nation, influential liberal weekly.

"An ugly situation is brewing in Palestine," the article said. "The British attitude is one of drifting, and those who should decide the policy with regard to Palestine are too over-tired and over-preoccupied to come to grips with the baffling problem."

The article urged the establishment of Palestine as a Jewish home "although on much more restricted lines than the Jews desire." The editorial said it was certain that Jews and Arabs would accept such a decision even under protest.

The British Colonial Office announced the arrest and transfer of 251 "terrorists" to detention outside Palestine.

"In the interests of public security and the safety of life and property in Palestine," said an official communique, "all persons, who have been detained under the emergency regulations as terrorists or for complicity in terroristic activity, have been transferred to military custody and removed to a place of detention outside Palestine."

SAW 5,000 SLAIN

(Continued from Page One)

Warsaw "rose against the whole might of the German army," Mr. Karski said. The fight for the capital, which lasted for sixty-three days, he called "a feat unprecedented in this war."

Seldom, outside of a book, has there been such a graphic, personal narrative of the horrors undergone by the nations of occupied Poland or the dangers encountered by the underground workers.

After fall of Warsaw in 1939, Mr. Karski said, an official state administration and an underground home army were created secretly by the Poles. There was even a secret parliament, and military courts to [illegible] the most dangerous Nazi officials and to punish traitors. An all-out "war bond" drive was organized in 1941, with these bonds being issued in exchange for [illegible] or fruit. "Our people gave this after the very last [illegible] had been taken by the Polish government to help [illegible]."

When his [illegible] Mr. Karski said, [illegible] propaganda [illegible] in underwater [illegible] Clandestine newspapers [illegible] Naked, forged letters [illegible] German officials, [illegible] of Poles who had [illegible] man citizenship, [illegible] dated to the Army.

COUNCIL

(Continued from Page One)

statement of the American Council for Judaism called for a [illegible] simplification of [illegible] policies and the cessation of support to "political [illegible] or commonwealth."

In these territories now [illegible] ing sovereign states, the United States was urged to use its [illegible] offices to guarantee that [illegible] gration shall not be [illegible] cial or religious [illegible] and that "self-government [illegible] be speedily established in [illegible] populations demonstrate [illegible] city for self-government." [illegible] terminating factor for [illegible] to these territories, the [illegible] clared, should be their "[illegible] economic capacity and [illegible] stability."

Adoption of these principles Council stated, would [illegible] abrogation of the Balfour Paper of 1939 calling [illegible] to Palestine as a "[illegible] tion against Jews."

At the same time, [illegible] Council expressed itself [illegible] to the "establishment of [illegible] or any locality as a [illegible]

"We urge," the council [illegible] the adoption of the [illegible] principles in a clear [illegible] policy on Palestine [illegible] take the place of the [illegible] and confusion [illegible] have been [illegible] and which have [illegible] among all [illegible] others. Such a [illegible] urge, since the [illegible] of Palestine as a [illegible] Nation involves [illegible] Christianity and [illegible] adequate [illegible] interpretation of [illegible] to the [illegible]

"We oppose [illegible] Palestine or any [illegible] regard as [illegible] and as [illegible] political [illegible] under the [illegible] ultimate [illegible]